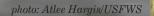
## U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

## **Pelican Island** National Wildlife Refuge Bird List



## Habitat Diversity Attracts A Variety of Birds



This goose, designed by J.N. "Ding" Darling, has become the symbol of the National Wildlife Refuge System.

About this Checklist Pelican Island National Wildlife Refuge, which is situated on a barrier island, sandwiched between the Indian River Lagoon and the Atlantic Ocean, is a small but significant sanctuary established for the protection of nesting birds. Pelican Island holds the distinction of being the very first National Wildlife Refuge, after President Theodore Roosevelt dedicated it with a simple executive action in 1903.

Today Pelican Island proper, including the nearby saltmarsh, mangrove islands, and impoundments, make up the 5,445 acre Refuge which is home to more than a dozen species of nesting birds, including the Wood Stork, Anhinga, and Brown Pelican. Roseate Spoonbills, Yellow-crowned Night Herons, Osprey, Reddish Egrets, White Ibis, Great Egrets, Snowy Egrets, and Great Blue Herons can be seen throughout the Refuge impoundments and trails yearround.

In Fall and Winter, Belted Kingfishers, Bald Eagles, American White Pelicans, and Blue-gray Gnatcatchers return to the Refuge in greater numbers. A variety of migratory species, like the Peregrine Falcon, utilize the Refuge prior to their long journey over the Gulf of Mexico toward wintering grounds in South America.

The 218 species listed in this brochure have all been observed on the Refuge. This list follows the format of the "Checklist of Florida Birds" as updated by the Florida Ornithological Society's Records Committee through December 31, 2015. If you observe any species not listed in this brochure please provide a detailed report to staff or volunteers.

I		
Seasons	<ul> <li>Sp Spring (March-May)</li> <li>S Summer (June-August)</li> <li>F Fall (September-November)</li> <li>W Winter (December-February)</li> </ul>	
Seasonal Abundance	<b>C - Common</b> - These birds are present in large numbers, are widespread, and should be seen if you look in the correct habitat.	
	<b>U</b> - <b>Uncommon</b> - These birds are present, but because of their low numbers, behavior, habitat, or distribution, they are not usually seen.	
	<b>O</b> - <b>Occasional</b> - These birds are present in low numbers and are not expected to be seen without a special effort to find them.	
	<b>R- Rare</b> - These birds are not expected to be seen every year. They occur in low numbers, may also be secretive or hard to identify, and may be unreported for several years.	
	* Nests on the Refuge.	
Accessibility	<b>The Centennial Trail</b> 3/4-mile round trip; observation tower to view the Pelican Island rookery from a distance; ADA accessible.	
	Joe Michael Memorial Trail Three-mile loop; salt marsh habitat; observation platform in the marsh impoundment.	
	<b>Bird's Impoundment Trail</b> Three-mile loop; salt marsh habitat.	
	The Pelican Island rookery is also viewable from a closer distance by boat or kayak, but from outside the <i>Closed Area</i> signs posted around the island (410 feet away).	

Ring-necked DuckooooLesser ScaupcouSurf ScoterrrrBuffleheadouHooded MerganseruouRed-breasted MergansercocRuddy DuckrrrUpland Game BirdsrrrNorthern BobwhiterroCommon Loonooo	Common Bird Name	Sp	S	F	W
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck       0       0       0       0         Wood Duck       0       0       0       0         Blue-winged Teal       c       u       0       c         Northern Shoveler       c       0       u       0         Gadwall       0       u       u       u         American Wigeon       0       u       u         Mallard       0       u       u         Mottled Duck*       c       c       c         Northern Pintail       r       r       r         Green-winged Teal       u       u       u         Canvasback       r       r       r         Ring-necked Duck       0       0       0         Lesser Scaup       c       0       0         Surf Scoter       r       r       r         Bufflehead       0       u       0       u         Hooded Merganser       c       0       c         Red-breasted Merganser       c       0       c         Northern Bobwhite       r       r       r         Volans       c       r       u       o         <	Ducks, Geese, and Swans				
Blue-winged Teal       c       u       o       c         Northern Shoveler       c       o       u         American Wigeon       o       u       u         American Wigeon       o       u       u         Mallard       o       r       r         Mottled Duck*       c       c       c         Mottled Duck*       c       c       c         Morthern Pintail       r       r       r         Green-winged Teal       u       u       u         Canvasback       u       u       u       u         Canvasback       v       r       r       r         Bufflehead       r       v       u       u         Hooded Merganser       u       o       u       u         Mudphuck       r       r       r       r         Loons       Common Loon       o       o					r
Northern Shoveler         c         o         c           Gadwall         o         u         u           American Wigeon         o         u         u           Mallard         o         u         u           Mottled Duck*         c         c         c         c         c           Mottled Duck*         c         c         c         c         c           Mottled Duck*         u         u         u         u         u           Green-winged Teal         u         u         u         u         u           Canvasback         r         r         r         r           Redhead         r         o         u         u           Surf Scoter         r         r         r           Bufflehead         o         u         o         u           Hooded Merganser         c         o         c         r           Northern Bobwhite         r         r         r         r           Modyl Duck         r         r         o         o           Grebes         c         r         u         o         o           Mood Stork*         <		0	0	0	0
Gadwall       0       u       u         American Wigeon       0       u       u         Mallard       0       r       r         Mottled Duck*       c       c       c       c         Northern Pintail       r       r       r         Green-winged Teal       u       u       u         Canvasback       r       r       r         Redhead       r       r       r         Ring-necked Duck       0       0       0         Surf Scoter       r       r       r         Bufflehead       0       u       0       u         Hooded Merganser       c       0       u       u         Red-breasted Merganser       c       0       c       r         Vpland Game Birds       r       r       r       r         Northern Bobwhite       r       r       r       o       o         Common Loon       0       o       o       o       o         Modod Stork*       c       c       c       c       c         Wood Stork*       c       c       c       c       c         Magnificent			u	0	с
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Mallard       0       I       r         Mottled Duck*       c       c       c       c       c         Northern Pintail       r       I       I       r         Green-winged Teal       u       I       I       u         Canvasback       I       I       I       r         Redhead       r       I       I       I         Ring-necked Duck       0       I       I       I         Ring-necked Duck       0       I       I       I         Bufflehead       0       I       I       I         Hooded Merganser       I       I       I       I         Hooded Merganser       I       I       I       I         Red-breasted Merganser       C       I       I       I         Morthern Bobwhite       r       r       I       I         Ioons       Common Loon       I       I       I         Moded Stork*       c       r       I       I         Magnificent Frigatebird*       u       o       I       I         Magnificent Frigatebird*       u       o       I       I         Magnif					
Mottled Duck*ccccccccNorthern Pintailr-r-rGreen-winged TealurRedheadrrRedheadrrRing-necked Duck000Lesser Scaupc00USurf Scoterr-rBufflehead0uHooded Merganserc00Red-breasted Merganserc0-Ruddy Duckr-rrUpland Game BirdsrNorthern Bobwhiterr-Common Loon00GrebesPied-billed GrebecrucHorned Grebe00StorksMagnificent Frigatebird*u00Magnificent Frigatebird*u0oDouble-crested Cormorant*cccPelicanscAnhinga*cccAmerican White Pelican0				u	
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Green-winged TealuuuCanvasbackrrrRedheadrrrRedheadrrrRing-necked DuckoooLesser ScaupcouSurf ScoterrrrBuffleheadouuHooded MerganseruouRed-breasted MergansercocRuddy DuckrrrrUpland Game BirdsrrrrNorthern BobwhiterrooCommon Loono-ooGrebescrucHorned GrebecruoWood Stork*ccccMagnificent Frigatebird*uooDouble-crested Cormorant*cccDartersAnhinga*cccAmerican White Pelicano-c			C	C	
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Magnificent Frigatebird*uoooBoobies and GannetsuNorthern Gannetor.uCormorantsuDouble-crested Cormorant*ccccDartersAnhinga*cccccPelicansAmerican White Pelicanoc	Wood Stork*	с	с	с	с
Magnificent Frigatebird*uoooBoobies and GannetsuNorthern Gannetor.uCormorantsuDouble-crested Cormorant*ccccDartersAnhinga*cccccPelicansAmerican White Pelicanoc	Frigatohirde				
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Northern GannetoruCormorantsrssDouble-crested Cormorant*cccDartersrsssAnhinga*ccccPelicansssssAmerican White Pelicanossc		u	0	0	0
Cormorants       c       c       c       c         Double-crested Cormorant*       c       c       c       c         Darters       -       -       c       c       c         Anhinga*       c       c       c       c       c         Pelicans       -       -       -       -       -         American White Pelican       o       -       -       c	Boobies and Gannets				
Double-crested Cormorant*ccccDarters Anhinga*ccccPelicansccccAmerican White Pelicanocc	Northern Gannet	0	r		u
Double-crested Cormorant*ccccDarters Anhinga*ccccPelicansccccAmerican White Pelicanocc					
Darters Anhinga*cccPelicans American White Pelicanoc					
Anhinga*       c       c       c       c         Pelicans       American White Pelican       o        c	Double-crested Cormorant*	С	с	С	C
Pelicans       American White Pelican       0	Darters				
American White Pelican 0 c	Anhinga*	с	с	с	с
American White Pelican 0 c					
Brown Pelican* C C C C					
	Brown Pelican*	С	с	С	с

Common Bird Name	Sp	S	F	W	
Herons, Bitterns, and Allies					
American Bittern	r			r	
Least Bittern			r	r	
Great Blue Heron*	с	с	с	с	
Great Egret*	с	с	с	с	
Snowy Egret*	с	с	с	с	
Little Blue Heron*	с	с	с	с	
Tricolored Heron*	с	с	с	с	
Reddish Egret*	u	c	c	u	
Cattle Egret*	u	u	u	u	
Green Heron*	0	с	u	0	
Black-crowned Night Heron*	u	с	u	u	
Yellow-crowned Night Heron	0	u	0	0	
lbises and Spoonbills					
White Ibis*	с	с	с	с	
Glossy Ibis	0	u	U	<u> </u>	
Roseate Spoonbill*	с	u	u	с	
New World Vultures					
Black Vulture	с	с	с	с	
Turkey Vulture	c	u	0	c	
Hawks, Kites, Eagles, and Allies <u>Osprey*</u> Swallow-tailed Kite	c	u	с	с	
Snail Kite	o r	0	r	r	
Bald Eagle	0	r	r	0	
Northern Harrier	0		_	0	
Sharp-shinned Hawk	r		r	r	
Cooper's Hawk	0	r	0	0	
<u>Red-shouldered Hawk</u>	С	с	с	С	
Broad-winged Hawk	r		r	r	
Red-tailed Hawk	u	0	u	<u>u</u>	
Caracaras and Falcons					
Crested Caracara	r		r	r	
American Kestrel	0		u	u	
Merlin	0		u	r	
Peregrine Falcon	r		u	r	
Rails, Gallinules, and Coots					
Clapper Rail	r	r	r	r	
King Rail	r			r	
<u>Virginia Rail</u>				r	
<u>Sora</u>	r			<u>r</u>	
<u>Purple Gallinule</u>	r	r	r	<u>r</u>	
<u>Common Gallinule</u> American Coot	u u	o r	u r	<u>u</u> u	
	u	1	r	<u>u</u>	

nmon Bird Name	Sp	S	F	W	
npkins					
Limpkin	r	r	r	r	
Sandhill Crane	r	r	r	r	
owings and Plovers					
Black-bellied Plover	u	0	0	u	
Wilson's Plover	r	r	r	r	
Semipalmated Plover	0	r	u	0	
Killdeer	0	r	r	0	
stercatchers					
American Oystercatcher*	0	0	0	0	
Its and Avocets					
Black-necked Stilt	r	r	r		
American Avocet	r	r		r	
ndpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies					
Spotted Sandpiper	0	r	u	0	
Solitary Sandpiper	r	r	r	0	
Greater Yellowlegs	u	r	0	0	
Willet	с	0	u	c	
Lesser Yellowlegs	u	r	r	u	
Whimbrel	r		r		
Marbled Godwit	r		r	r	
Ruddy Turnstone	с	u	с	с	
Red Knot	r		r	r	
Sanderling	с	0	с	с	
Semipalmated Sandpiper	0		0		
Western Sandpiper	r	r	r	r	
Least Sandpiper	u	r	0	0	
Pectoral Sandpiper	r		r		
Dunlin Stilt Sandpiper	<u>u</u>		r	0	
Short-billed Dowitcher	r r		r r	$\frac{r}{r}$	
Long-billed Dowitcher	r		r	r	
Wilson's Snipe	0		r	r	
_	0		1	-	
lls, Terns, and Skimmers					
Bonaparte's Gull	0		0	u	
Laughing Gull	с	с	с	с	
Ring-billed Gull	с	0	u	с	
Herring Gull	с	r	u	с	
Lesser Black-backed Gull	0		0	u	
Great Black-backed Gull	0		0	u	
Least Tern	u	c	<u>u</u>		
Caspian Tern	0	r	0	u	
Black Tern		u	0	r	

\_\_\_\_\_|

Common Bird Name	Sp	S	F	W
Common Tern	r	0	0	0
Forster's Tern	c	0	u	c
Royal Tern	с	с	с	с
Sandwich Tern	u	0	с	u
Black Skimmer	с	0	u	с
Pigeons and Doves				
Rock Dove	u	u	u	u
Eurasian Collared-Dove	u	u	u	u
White-winged Dove	r	r	r	r
Mourning Dove	c	с	с	c
Common Ground-Dove	с	с	с	с
Cuckoos and Anis				
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	0	r	r	
Barn Owls				
Barn Owl		r	r	
		1	1	
Typical Owls				
Eastern Screech-Owl	r	r	r	r
Great Horned Owl	r		r	r
Barred Owl	r	r	r	r
Nightjars (Goatsuckers)				
Common Nighthawk	r	r	r	
Chuck-will's-widow	r	r	r	
Eastern Whip-poor-will	r			
Swifts				
Chimney Swift	0	с	0	
Hummingbirds				
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	r		r	r
Kingfishers				
Belted Kingfisher	u	0	с	с
Woodpeckers and Allies				
Red-headed Woodpecker	r	$\mathbf{r}$	r	$\mathbf{r}$
Red-bellied Woodpecker	c	c	c	c
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	0		0	0
Downy Woodpecker	0	r	0	0
Northern Flicker	r	r	r	r
Pileated Woodpecker	0	0	0	0
Tyrant Flycatchers			0	0
Eastern Wood-Pewee			70	
			r	19
Least Flycatcher			r	r

Tyrant Flycatchers, continued on next page

Common Bird Name	Sp	S	F	W
Tyrant Flycatchers, continued from previous page				
Eastern Phoebe	c		0	с
Great Crested Flycatcher	с	u	u	0
Eastern Kingbird	0		0	
Gray Kingbird	0	0	0	
Shrikes				
Loggerhead Shrike	0	r	0	0
Vireos				
White-eyed Vireo	0		u	0
Yellow-throated Vireo	r		r	r
Blue-headed Vireo	0		0	
Red-eyed Vireo	0		u	
-				
Jays and Crows				
Blue Jay	с	с	С	с
<u>Florida Scrub-jay</u> American Crow	r	r	r	r
Fish Crow	r c	r c	r u	r u
	C	C	u	u
Swallows and Martins				
Tree Swallow	u	r	0	0
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	r	r	r	r
Bank Swallow	r	r	r	
<u>Cliff Swallow</u>	r	r	r	
Barn Swallow	0	0	u	r
Chickadees and Titmice				
Carolina Chickadee			r	r
Tufted Titmouse	r			
Wrens				
Carolina Wren	0	r	0	0
House Wren	0		r	0
Sedge Wren	0		r	r
Marsh Wren	r		r	r
Old World Warblers and Gnatcatchers				
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	0	r	с	u
	0	1	C	u
Kinglets				
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	r		r	r
Thrushes				
Eastern Bluebird	r			r
Veery			r	
Gray-cheeked Thrush	r			

Comi	mon Bird Name	Sp	S	F	w
		υp	-	-	
	Swainson's Thrush				
	Hermit Thrush	r r		r	
	Wood Thrush	1		r	
	American Robin	r		1	r
		_			1
	ics (Mockingbirds, Thrashers, and Ca	tbirc	S		
	Gray Catbird	с		0	u
	Brown Thrasher	r	r	r	r
]	Northern Mockingbird	с	С	С	с
Starl	inas				
	European Starling	0	0	0	0
		0	0	0	
-	tails and Pipits				
	American Pipit				r
Wax	wings				
(	Cedar Waxwing	r	r		r
	d-Warblers				
	Ovenbird	0		u	r
	Louisiana Waterthrush Northern Waterthrush	r		r	r
	Blue-winged Warbler	0		0 r	1
	Black-and-White Warbler	u		u	u
	Tennessee Warbler	u		r	r
	Orange-crowned Warbler	0		r	0
	Connecticut Warbler	r			
	Common Yellowthroat	с	r	с	u
	American Redstart	u		0	0
	Hooded Warbler	r		0	0
	Cape May Warbler	0		0	r
]	Northern Parula	u		u	0
	Magnolia Warbler	r		r	r
	Yellow Warbler	r	r	r	r
	Blackpoll Warbler	0		0	
	$\mathbf{D}_{1} = 1_{1} \mathbf{A}_{1} \mathbf{A}_{2} \mathbf{A}_{3} \mathbf{A}_{4} \mathbf{A}_{5} \mathbf{A}_{5} \mathbf{D}_{1} \mathbf{A}_{5} \mathbf{W}_{2} \mathbf{A}_{1} \mathbf{A}_{1} \mathbf{A}_{2} \mathbf{A}_{3} \mathbf{A}_{5} \mathbf{A}_{5}$			0	r
	Black-throated Blue Warbler	0			0
	Palm Warbler	с		с	c r
	Palm Warbler Pine Warbler	c r		c r	r
	Palm Warbler Pine Warbler Yellow-rumped Warbler	c r c	r	c r o	r u
	Palm Warbler Pine Warbler	c r	r u	c r	r

- |

Common Bird Name	Sp	S	F	W
Sparrows, Towhees, and Allies				
Eastern Towhee	r	$\mathbf{r}$	r	r
Chipping Sparrow	r		r	r
Savannah Sparrow	r		r	r
Grasshopper Sparrow	r			r
Song Sparrow	r			
Swamp Sparrow	r		r	r
White-throated Sparrow				r
White-crowned Sparrow	r			r
Cardinals, Grosbeaks, Buntings, and I Summer Tanager	Allies r		r	
Scarlet Tanager	r		r	
Northern Cardinal	с	с	с	u
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	0		0	
Indigo Bunting	u		u	r
Painted Bunting	0		0	r
Bobolink	0		0	
Red-winged Blackbird	0	r	r	r
Common Grackle	С	с	С	с
Boat-tailed Grackle	с	с	С	с
Brown-headed Cowbird	r			
Baltimore Oriole	r		r	r
Finches and Allies				
American Goldfinch	0			0

Date	Time	Total
Observers		
Weather		

\_\_\_\_\_|

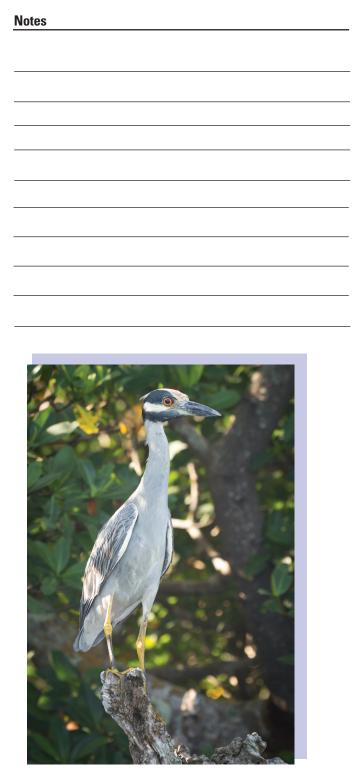


photo: Atlee Hargis/USFWS

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