

LOWER SNAKERIVER COMPENSATION PLAN Ftatechery Program

## EVALUATION OF THE HATCHERY-WILD COMPOSITION OF IDAHO SALMON AND STEELHEAD HARVEST

October 1, 1992 to December 31, 1993


By:

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#### Abstract

Steelhead trout Oncorhynchus mykiss and chinook salmon O. tshawytscha fisheries in Idaho are monitored to assess hatchery contribution, distribution, and return rates. Coded wire tags (CWTs) are retrieved from fish harvested by anglers, and harvest rates are calculated by month and river section.

During the fall 1992 and spring 1993 steelhead seasons, 27,532 anglers were interviewed and 5,178 adult steelhead examined, which was $12.3 \%$ of the total steelhead harvest. We retrieved 377 CWTs from 74 different mark groups. The total estimated harvest for the $1992-93$ season was 42,221 hatchery and 22 wildnatural fish, of which an estimated 9,814 (23\%) were produced by the Lower Snake River Compensation Plan (LSRCP). An additional 3,088 LSRCP-reared fish returned to hatchery racks or to off-site release locations.

The estimated total return of A-strain adults from 1,499,856 smolts released at Sawtooth Hatchery in 1990 was 9,125 ( $0.61 \%$ ), and $82 \%$ of the return was harvested. An estimated 1,009 (0.10\%) B-strain adults returned after two ocean-years from 988,350 smolts released into the East Fork Salmon River in 1990; this group was harvested at $88 \%$.

We surveyed 18 upper Salmon River tributaries with electrofishing gear in April to document the occurrence and distribution of adult hatchery steelhead. We handled 13 wild/natural adults and retrieved 34 CWTs from 218 hatchery steelhead.


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## INTRODUCTION

Chinook salmon Oncorhynchus tshawytscha and steelhead trout O. mykiss are raised in Idaho hatcheries to mitigate for losses caused by the construction of hydroelectric dams. Adults returning to hatcheries in the Salmon and Clearwater River basins commingle with each other and with wild stocks. In the Snake River, fish destined for Idaho also commingle with adults returning to Oregon and Washington streams.

The main purpose of this project is to determine the composition of the anadromous fish harvest in the Idaho fishery and to estimate the adult harvest contribution from juveniles produced in Lower Snake River Compensation Plan (LSRCP) hatcheries. Contribution to the Idaho fishery is one of the measures of performance of LSRCP fish. However, there are also steelhead raised by Idaho Power Company (IPC) that are released in the Salmon River drainage. Although the harvest contribution of these fish is not included in this report, they are incorporated in the section on tributary straying. For some release groups, coded wire tagged (CWT) fish from the IPC program provide the basis for LSRCP evaluation.

Harvest management of steelhead in Idaho is directed toward harvest of hatchery fish and protection of wild and naturally-produced fish. Currently, wild stocks are below escapement goals, and protection is necessary to perpetuate these fish. Beginning in 1984, all hatchery-produced steelhead smolts released in Idaho rivers and streams had their adipose fins excised before release so returning adults could be selectively harvested.

During the fall 1992 and spring 1993 seasons, all age groups of hatchery steelhead returning to Idaho were marked by adipose fin clips, and regulations stated that "only steelhead with a missing adipose fin (as evidenced by a healed scar) may be kept." Consequently, the harvest of any wild (unmarked) steelhead was illegal. Table 1 lists the fall and spring regulations.

Representative groups of steelhead are marked with CWTs prior to release. Anglers are interviewed and fish snouts are retrieved in all major harvest areas to recover these tags from the fishery. Information is collected and used to estimate timing, straying, exploitation, harvest distribution, and relative abundance of wild and hatchery stocks. Total harvested numbers are estimated by a statewide harvest survey, and the harvest contribution for each hatchery program is derived from tag recoveries. Releasing steelhead smolts directly into the upper Salmon River is being used as a tool for spreading harvest and increasing returns. This report documents some of the behavior and distribution of these returning adults.

In recent years, harvest opportunity for chinook salmon has been limited to hatchery stocks. Harvest is allowed when returning adult numbers exceed hatchery escapement needs. No harvest was allowed for spring chinook salmon produced by LSRCP facilities in Idaho this year, so this report pertains only to steelhead.

## OBJECTIVES

Identify in the Idaho sport fishery the number and proportion of the harvest that is produced by LSRCP hatcheries.

Determine the spawning escapement of LSRCP stocks in Idaho.
Document the occurrence and distribution of adult hatchery steelhead in upper Salmon River tributaries.

Table 1. Steelhead season dates, bag limits and special restrictions for the Clearwater, Salmon and Snake rivers, 1992-93.

| River and Sections | Fall <br> Season Dates | Bag Limits ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Snake River $(01)$ | Sept 1 - Dec 31 |  |
| Clearwater River $(03)^{b}$ |  | $2,4,10$ |
| Clearwater River $(03-07)^{\mathrm{cd}}$ | Oct 15 - Dec 31 |  |
| $\begin{array}{cc} \text { Salmon River } \\ (10 & -20) \end{array}$ | Sept 1 - Dec 31 | $2,4,6$ |


| River and Sections | Spring <br> Season Dates | Bag Limits ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Snake River (01) | Jan 1 - Apr 30 | 2, 4, 10 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Clearwater River } \\ & (03 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{cc} \text { Salmon River } \\ (10 & -14) \end{array}$ | Jan 1 - Mar 31 |  |
| Salmon River $(15-19)$ | Jan 1 - Apr 30 |  |
| Salmon River (20) |  |  |

${ }^{a}$ Bag limits denotes daily, possession, and season totals.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Section 03 includes only that portion from its mouth upstream to Memorial Bridge of Highway 12 at Lewiston.
c Section 03 includes that portion from Memorial Bridge upstream to Clear Creek.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ Catch and release fishery from September 1 through October 14.

## DESCRIPTION OF STUDY AREA

There are three major river systems in Idaho where steelhead are harvested: the Snake, Clearwater, and Salmon rivers (Figure 1; Table 2). All of Idaho's steelhead harvest areas are included in this study, except the upper Snake (section 02) and the Boise River (section 28). These two sections are excluded because no steelhead produced by the LSRCP are harvested there. Steelhead are blocked from reaching the Boise River by dams on the Snake River. However, a portion of the fish returning to Hells Canyon Dam are transplanted and released there for harvest through the IPC mitigation program.

## METHODS

## Creel Survey

Angler interviews were conducted at check stations and from jet boats and roving vehicles. Angler interview schedules and intensity were designed to observe maximum numbers of harvested fish. Techniques were tailored to sportsman access and harvest methods. For example, on the Clearwater River, a major portion of the fall and winter harvest was taken by boat fishermen, so survey efforts concentrated on interviewing boat anglers. In late spring, the density of boats in a small area became so high that it was prohibitive to interview anglers on the water; therefore, survey efforts were divided between major boat ramps. In the roadless area of the Salmon River, almost all of the angler access was by boat, but most of the fishing effort was from shore. Anglers were contacted by census clerks in jet boats or at check stations located at major egress points.

During angler interviews, data collection included the number of anglers and hours fished, number of fish kept or released, wild or hatchery origin of fish kept or released, fork length of fish kept, and date and river section where fish were caught. Observed fish were inspected for tags and fin clips. Snouts were removed for CWT retrieval from all fish with abnormalities of their left ventral fins, except when anglers desired to keep their fish intact.

Water conditions during the fall season are usually conducive to harvest and the interview schedule can be followed. During the spring season, high, turbid flows can reduce harvest to near zero. Anglers were not interviewed during periods of very low harvest.

## Interview Schedule

Lower Snake River (01) - by jet boat with Washington Department of Wildlife personnel and at boat ramps on alternating weekends for ten weekends during the fall and six weekends during the spring season.

Lower Clearwater and North Fork Clearwater River (03 and 05) - by roving vehicle one day each week and by jet boat three days each week for 15 weeks in the fall and 10 weeks in the spring season. Interviews were conducted from boat ramps for the last six weeks of the spring season.

Upper Clearwater (including the Middle Fork) and South Fork Clearwater River (04 and 07) - by roving vehicle on the Upper Clearwater in the fall and on both rivers in the spring, two weekend days per week, for eight weeks in the fall and ten weeks in the spring.


Figure 1. Map of steelhead harvest areas in Idaho.

| River Section | Location Code |
| :---: | :---: |
| Snake River, below Salmon River | 01 |
| Snake River, above Salmon River | 02 |
| Clearwater River. helow Orofino Rridae | 0.3 |
| Clearwater River, above Orofino Bridqe | 04 |
| North Fork Clearwater River | 05 |
| Middle Fork Clearwater River | 06 |
| South Fork Clearwater River | 07 |
| Selway River | 08 |
| Lochsa River | 09 |
| Salmon River, below Whitebird Creek | 10 |
| Salmon River, Whitebird Creek to Little Salmon | 11 |
| Salmon River, Little Salmon to Vinear Creek | 12 |
| Salmon River. Vinearar Creek to South Fork | 13 |
| Salmon River, South Fork to Middle Fork | 14 |
| Salmon River, Middle Fork to North Fork | 15 |
| Salmon River, North Fork to Lemhi River | 16 |
| Salmon River. Lemhi River to Pahsimeroi River | 17 |
| Salmon River, Pahsimeroi River to East Fork | 18 |
| Salmon River, above East Fork | 19 |
| Little Salmon River | 20 |
| South Fork Salmon River | 21 |
| Middle Fork Salmon River | 22 |
| North Fork Salmon River | 23 |
| Lemhi River | 24 |
| Pahsimeroi River | 25 |
| East Fork Salmon River | 26 |
| Snake River, Oxbow | 27 |
| Boise River | 28 |

## Salmon River

Section 10 - by jet boat six weekends in the fall and five weekends in the spring season.

Section 11 - by roving vehicle two weekdays and two weekend days for ten weeks in the fall and eight weeks in the spring season.

Sections 12 and 13 - by a check station at the old lumber mill site near Riggins for ten weekends in the fall and eight weekends in the spring season.

Sections 14 and 15 - by a check station near North Fork for ten weekends in the fall and eight weekends in the spring season.

Section 16 - by roving vehicle for six weekends in the fall and six weekends in the spring season.

Section 17 - by roving vehicle for six weekends in the fall and six weekends in the spring season.

Sections 17 and 18 - by a check station near Challis for three weekends in the spring season.

Section 18 - by roving vehicle for six weekends in the spring season.
Section 19 - by roving vehicle for six weekends in the spring season.
Section 20 - by roving vehicle for six weekends in the spring season.

## Data Analysis

Harvest estimates for each river section were obtained from statewide telephone survey results (Appendix A). Beginning with the fall 1990 season, that portion of the Clearwater River up to the Memorial Bridge of Highway 12 at Lewiston was designated river section 03 during the September 1 to October 15 harvest period. Previously, harvest from this section of the Clearwater River had been included with river section 01 (Ball 1992a).

The number of fish checked for marks from each river section, divided by the harvest estimate, yields the sampling rate for each river section by month. Harvested fish that were not seen during the interviews were not included when expressing the proportion of the estimated harvest that was marked.

During angler interviews, hatchery-wild proportions were recorded for fish kept and for total catch, including released fish when their origin could be determined. The harvest of hatchery fish was the product of the hatchery proportion observed in anglers' creels and the estimated monthly harvest from statewide surveys. Seasonal estimates of reported hatchery fish harvest were the summation of monthly estimates. Hatchery harvest estimates for months when harvest was low and no fish were checked were calculated using the hatchery proportion calculated from the last month that data were available. These methods were applied during winter when fish movement was minimal and the proportion of hatchery fish in the harvest was constant. Harvest estimates of various CWT groups were calculated by dividing the number of tags recovered by the sampling rate expressed as a decimal and then rounded to whole numbers. Tag group harvest rates were calculated by dividing the estimated harvest of the
group by the release group size. Harvest estimates for unmarked groups were calculated using harvest rates from representative mark groups or companion groups.

Hatchery returns were classified by strain (A or B) and ocean-age using length frequencies of previous known-age CWT returns. Marked returns to hatchery racks were subtracted from total returns by strain and ocean-age. Total harvest of unmarked groups was assumed to parallel the performance of marked hatchery rack returns. Where more than one unmarked group returned to a release site, the estimates of harvest and hatchery returns were calculated on the total of the unmarked fish and assumed to apply equally to each group.

Total returns of marked groups were the summation of harvest estimates and hatchery rack returns. However, in 1992-93, returns of some marked groups were insufficient to produce viable estimates. For Sawtooth Hatchery and East Fork Salmon River releases, the average exploitation rate from all marked returns from the previous two years was assumed to approximate current exploitation. Returns from off-site releases at Shoup Bridge, Ellis Bridge, and North Fork were estimated from returns of marked fish released at Shoup Bridge or from CWT fish released by the IPC program. Exploitation was assumed to be the same for all groups. Returns from Little Salmon River and Hammer Creek releases were calculated from marked returns to the Little Salmon River.

Exploitation rates were the harvest estimates divided by the sum of the harvest estimates and the number of fish that returned to the hatchery. No attempts were made to include mortality from causes other than angler harvest nor to determine contribution to natural reproduction.

## Tributary Strayinq

Upper Salmon River tributary streams were visually checked near their mouths for the presence of adult fish. When fish were observed, streams were sampled with backpack electrofishing gear to capture the adult steelhead (Figure 2). The electrofishing operator was accompanied by two or three people with large mesh nylon dip nets. When netted, adult steelhead were sexed, inspected for marks, and visually assigned strain and ocean-age based on lengths of knownage CWT returns. Fish with the left ventral fin missing were collected for CWT retrieval. All other fish were released near their recovery site. Surveys usually began at or near the mouth of the streams and proceeded upstream until steelhead were too few in number to continue the survey.

## RESULTS

During the fall 1992 and spring 1993 seasons, we interviewed 27,532 anglers that had harvested 5,564 hatchery and 3 wild fish (Tables 3-17). We physically examined 5,178 hatchery fish for marks, which represented $12.3 \%$ of the total steelhead harvest (Table 18). We removed 596 snouts from fish with clipped left ventral fins for CWT retrieval.

The composition of the hatchery steelhead harvest by river section and season was compiled in Table 19. All river sections were included except 02 and 28 (Table 2). Total harvest for the river sections listed was 42,243 steelhead, of which an estimated 22 fish were of wild-natural origin and were illegally possessed.

From anglers' creels, we recovered 377 CWTs. The overall proportion of tags recovered from the number of fish checked for marks was 7.3\% (Table 18). Coded wire tags were recovered from 74 mark groups (Appendix B). The number of


Figure 2. Map of upper Salmon River tributaries.

Table 3. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from lower Snake River (01), September December 1992

| Dates | No. <br> Anglers | Total <br> Hours <br> Fished | Steelhead Hatchery | $\frac{\text { Kept }}{} \frac{\text { Wild }}{}$ | Steelhead Released |  | Total | Hours/ <br> Fish | Percent Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| September | 419 | 1,885 | 47 | 0 | 6 | 18 | 71 | 27 | 75 |
| October | 900 | 3,454 | 104 | 0 | 16 | 29 | 149 | 23 | 81 |
| November | 899 | 3,504 | 116 | 0 | 13 | 21 | 150 | 23 | 86 |
| December | 277 | 940 | 36 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 45 | 21 | 84 |
| Fall total | 2,495 | 9,783 | 303 | 0 | 37 | 75 | 415 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24 | 82 |

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Table 4. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from lower Clearwater River (03) and North Fork Clearwater River (05), September 1992 - April 1993.

| Dates | No. <br> Anglers | Total <br> Hours <br> Fished | Steelhead Kept |  | Steelhead Released |  | Total | Hours/ <br> Fish | Percent <br> Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| September | 162 | 816 | 12 | 0 | 7 | 9 | 28 | 29 | 68 |
| October | 1,554 | 6,658 | 247 | 0 | 57 | 107 | 411 | 16 | 74 |
| November | 1,857 | 8,587 | 271 | 0 | 16 | 67 | 354 | 24 | 81 |
| December | 674 | 2,541 | 96 | 0 | 4 | 13 | 113 | 22 | 88 |
| Fall total | 4,247 | 18,602 | 626 | 0 | 84 | 196 | 906 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21 | 78 |
| January | 593 | 2,087 | 96 | 0 | 9 | 15 | 120 | 17 | 88 |
| February | 1,872 | 7,827 | 244 | 1 | 57 | 91 | 393 | 20 | 77 |
| March | 1,538 | 7,849 | 257 | 0 | 150 | 47 | 454 | 17 | 90 |
| April | 223 | 1,040 | 30 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 39 | 27 | 100 |
| Spring <br> total | 4,226 | 18,803 | 627 | 1 | 225 | 153 | 1,006 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 | 85 |
| Total | 8,473 | 37,405 | 1,253 | 1 | 309 | 349 | 1,912 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20 | 82 |

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Table 5. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from upper Clearwater and Middle Fork Clearwater rivers (04), October 1992 - April 1993.

| Dates | No. <br> Anglers | Total Hours Fished | Steelhead Kept Hatchery Wild |  | Steelhead Released |  | Total | Hours/ <br> Fish | Percent Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| October | 32 | 118 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 70 |
| November | 257 | 1,113 | 29 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 55 | 20 | 98 |
| Fall total | 289 | 1,231 | 35 | 0 | 2 | 28 | 65 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 | 57 |
| February | 52 | 99 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 20 | 60 |
| March | 481 | 1,481 | 60 | 0 | 15 | 37 | 112 | 13 | 67 |
| April | 42 | 111 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 28 | 50 |
| Spring total | 575 | 1,691 | 65 | 0 | 15 | 41 | 121 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26 | 66 |
| Total | 864 | 2,922 | 100 | 0 | 17 | 69 | 186 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16 | 63 |

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Table 6. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from South Fork Clearwater River (07), February - April 1993.

| Dates | No. Anglers | Total <br> Hours <br> Fished | Steelhead Kept Hatchery Wild |  | Steelhead Released |  | Total | Hours/ Fish | Percent Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| February | 9 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| March | 157 | 348 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 36 | 10 | 67 |
| April | 352 | 1,194 | 65 | 0 | 22 | 17 | 104 | 11 | 84 |
| Spring total | 1518 | 1,554 | 89 | 0 | 22 | 29 | 140 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11 | 79 |

Table 7. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from Salmon River Section 10, September 1992 - March 1993.

| Dates | No. <br> Anglers | Total <br> Hours <br> Fished | Steelhead Keot Hatchery Wild |  | Steelhead Released |  | Total | Hours/ <br> Fish | Percent Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| September | 11 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| October | 243 | 1,096 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 28 | 39 | 86 |
| November | 119 | 468 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 18 | 26 | 83 |
| Fall total | 379 | 1,587 | 37 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 46 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 35 | 85 |
| February | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| March | 12 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Spring total | 18 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 397 | 1,600 | 37 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 46 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 35 | 85 |

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Table 8. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from Salmon River Section 11, September 1992 - March 1993.


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Table 9. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from Salmon River Section 12, September 1992 - March 1993.

| Dates | No. <br> Anglers | Total <br> Hours Fished | Steelhead Kept |  | Steelhead Released |  | Total | Hours/ <br> Fish | Percent Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| September | 5 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| October | 520 | 4,057 | 102 | 1 | 38 | 71 | 212 | 19 | 66 |
| November | 823 | 5,407 | 108 | 0 | 18 | 32 | 158 | 34 | 80 |
| December | 7 | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 100 |
| Fall total | 1,355 | 9,488 | 211 | 1 | 56 | 103 | 371 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26 | 72 |
| February | 18 | 64 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 64 | 100 |
| March | 551 | 2,645 | 22 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 39 | 68 | 74 |
| Spring total | 1569 | 2,709 | 23 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 40 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68 | 75 |
| Total | 1,924 | 12,197 | 234 | 1 | 63 | 113 | 411 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 30 | 72 |

Table 10. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from Salmon River Section 13 , October 1992 - March 1993.

| Dates | No. <br> Anglers | Total <br> Hours <br> Fished | Steelhead Kept |  | Steelhead Released |  | Total | Hours/ <br> Fish | Percent <br> Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| October | 71 | 1,515 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 74 | 20 | 45 |
| November | 69 | 959 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 72 | 13 | 58 |
| Fall total | 140 | 2,474 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 146 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17 | 51 |
| March | 52 | 724 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 26 | 28 | 54 |
| Spring total | 52 | 724 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 26 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28 | 54 |
| Total | 192 | 3,198 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 172 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 | 52 |

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Table 11. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from Salmon River Section 14 , October 1992 - March 1993.

| Dates | No. <br> Anglers | Total <br> Hours <br> Fished | Steelhead Kept |  | Steelhead Released |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hours/ } \\ & \text { Fish } \end{aligned}$ | Percent Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| October | 265 | 4,103 | 140 | 0 | 68 | 147 | 355 | 12 | 59 |
| November | 376 | 9,246 | 346 | 0 | 127 | 122 | 595 | 16 | 79 |
| Fall total | 641 | 13,349 | 486 | 0 | 195 | 269 | 950 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14 | 72 |
| March | 354 | 4,781 | 24 | 0 | 18 | 65 | 107 | 45 | 39 |
| Spring total | 354 | 4,781 | 24 | 0 | 18 | 65 | 107 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 45 | 39 |
| Total | 995 | 18,130 | 510 | 0 | 213 | 334 | 1,057 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17 | 68 |

Table 12. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from Salmon River Section 15, October 1992 - April 1993.

| Dates | No. <br> Anglers | Total <br> Hours <br> Fished | Steelhead Kept |  | Steelhead Released |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hours/ } \\ & \text { Fish } \end{aligned}$ | Percent <br> Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| October | 1,416 | 15,227 | 621 | 0 | 351 | 213 | 1,185 | 13 | 82 |
| November | 1,322 | 13,490 | 585 | 0 | 221 | 125 | 931 | 14 | 87 |
| Fall total | 2,738 | 28,717 | 1,206 | 0 | 572 | 338 | 2,116 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14 | 84 |
| March | 1,912 | 18,531 | 455 | 1 | 335 | 58 | 849 | 22 | 93 |
| April | 89 | 561 | 40 | 0 | 9 | 5 | 54 | 10 | 91 |
| Spring <br> total | 2,001 | 19,092 | 495 | 1 | 344 | 63 | 903 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21 | 93 |
| Total | 4,739 | 47,809 | 1,701 | 1 | 916 | 401 | 3,019 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16 | 87 |

H-TABLS

Table 13. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from Salmon River Section 16, October 1992 - April 1993.

| Dates | No. <br> Anglers | Total <br> Hours <br> Fished | Steelhead Kept Hatchery Wild |  | Steelhead Released |  | Total | Hours/ <br> Fish | Percent Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| October | 245 | 1,124 | 52 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 69 | 16 | 86 |
| November | 182 | 742 | 41 | 0 | 9 | 4 | 54 | 14 | 93 |
| Fall total | 427 | 1,866 | 93 | 0 | 16 | 14 | 123 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15 | 89 |
| March | 422 | 2,018 | 34 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 49 | 41 | 80 |
| April | 97 | 493 | 6 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 13 | 38 | 69 |
| Spring total | 519 | 2,511 | 40 | 0 | 8 | 14 | 62 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 41 | 77 |
| Total | 946 | 4,377 | 133 | 0 | 24 | 28 | 185 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24 | 85 |

H-TABLS

Table 14. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from Salmon River Section 17, October 1992 - April 1993.
$\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$

| Dates | No. Anglers | Total <br> Hours Fished | Steelhead Kept |  | Steelhead Released |  | Total | Hours/ <br> Fish | Percent Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| October | 16 | 47 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 24 | 50 |
| November | 32 | 65 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 16 | 100 |
| Fall total | 48 | 112 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 | 83 |
| February | 54 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| March | 871 | 3,546 | 27 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 34 | 104 | 82 |
| April | 604 | 5,298 | 249 | 0 | 87 | 16 | 352 | 15 | 95 |
| Spring <br> total | 1,529 | 8,924 | 276 | 0 | 88 | 22 | 386 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23 | 94 |
| Total | 1,577 | 9,036 | 281 | 0 | 88 | 23 | 392 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23 | 94 |


|  | No. | Total <br> Hours | Steelhead | Kept | Steelh Releas |  |  | Hours/ | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dates | Anglers | Fished | Hatchery | Wild | Hatchery | Wild | Total | Fish | Hatchery |
| February | 16 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| March | 213 | 722 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 10 | 72 | 80 |
| April | 698 | 4,096 | 162 | 0 | 213 | 34 | 409 | 10 | 92 |
| Spring total | 927 | 4,860 | 168 | 0 | 215 | 36 | 419 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12 | 91 |

N

Table 16. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from Salmon River Section 19, April 1993.

| Dates | No. <br> Anglers | Total <br> Hours <br> Fished | Steelhead Kept |  | Steelhead <br> Released |  | Total | Hours/ <br> Fish | Percent Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| April | 846 | 4,622 | 244 | 0 | 210 | 37 | 491 | 9 | 92 |
| Spring total | 1846 | 4,622 | 244 | 0 | 210 | 37 | 491 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 | 92 |

Table 17. Steelhead fishery interview data (unexpanded) from Salmon River Section 20, November

| Dates | No. <br> Anglers | Total <br> Hours <br> Fished | Steelhead Kept Hatchery Wild |  | Steelhead Released |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hours/ } \\ & \text { Fish } \end{aligned}$ | Percent Hatchery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Hatchery | Wild |  |  |  |
| November | 19 | 23 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 80 |
| Fall total | 19 | 23 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | 80 |
| February | 26 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 75 | 0 |
| March | 213 | 431 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 54 | 100 |
| April | 794 | 2,540 | 184 | 0 | 133 | 49 | 366 | 7 | 87 |
| Spring total | 1,033 | 3,046 | 192 | 0 | 133 | 50 | 375 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 87 |
| Total | 1,052 | 3,069 | 196 | 0 | 134 | 50 | 380 |  |  |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 87 |

Table 18. Proportion of estimated harvest by river section that was examined for marks, 1992-93.

| River <br> Section | No. Fish Checked | Estimated Harvest ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sample } \\ & \text { Rate (\%) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 | 289 | 4,061 | 7.1 |
| 03 \& 05 | 1,183 | 16,485 | 7.2 |
| 04 | 96 | 2,167 | 4.4 |
| 07 | 86 | 699 | 12.3 |
| 10 | 32 | 2,068 | 1.6 |
| 11 | 197 | 1,947 | 10.1 |
| 12 | 213 | 1,229 | 17.3 |
| 13 | 84 | 421 | 20.0 |
| 14 | 468 | 1,927 | 24.3 |
| 15 | 1,587 | 5,676 | 28.0 |
| 16 | 126 | 978 | 12.9 |
| 17 | 258 | 1,237 | 20.9 |
| 18 | 159 | 858 | 18.5 |
| 19 | 208 | 1,268 | 16.4 |
| 20 | 192 | 1,222 | 15.7 |
| Total | 5,178 | 42,243 |  |
| Average |  |  | 12.3 |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Data from statewide telephone survey (McArthur 1993).

Table 19. Estimated number of hatchery steelhead harvested in the lower Snake, Clearwater and Salmon rivers during the 1992-93 seasons.

| River <br> Section | Fall Season - 1992 |  |  | Sprind Season - 1993 |  |  | Total Harvest No. Hatchery Fish |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimated Harvest ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Percent Hatchery | No. Hatchery Fish | Estimated Harvest | Percent Hatchery | No. Hatchery Fish |  |
| Snake 01 | 3,356 | 100 | 3,356 | 705 | -_b | 705 | 4,061 |
| Clearwater |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03 \& 05 | 9,059 | 100 | 9,059 | 7,426 | 99.8 | 7,411 | 16,470 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 04 \\ & 07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 779 \\ 62 \end{array}$ | 100 | $\begin{gathered} 779 \\ 62^{b} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,388 \\ 637 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.388 \\ 637 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.167 \\ 699 \end{array}$ |
| Clwtr. Total | 9,900 |  | 9,900 | 9,451 |  | 9,436 | 19,336 |
| Average |  | 100 |  |  | 99.8 |  |  |
| Salmon River |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | 1,488 | 100 | 1,488 | 580 | 0 | $580^{\text {b }}$ | 2,068 |
| 11 | 1,151 | 100 | 1,151 | 796 | 100 | 796 | 1,947 |
| 12 | 797 | 99.5 | 793 | 432 | 100 | 432 | 1,225 |
| 13 | 319 | 100 | 319 | 102 | 100 | 102 | 421 |
| 14 | 1,665 | 100 | 1,665 | 262 | 100 | 262 | 1,927 |
| 15 | 4,231 | 100 | 4,231 | 1,445 | 99.8 | 1,442 | 5,673 |
| 16 | 682 | 100 | 682 | . 296 | 100 | . 296 | 978 |
| 17 | 213 | 100 | 213 | 1,024 | 100 | 1,024 | 1,237 |
| 18 | 62 | -- | $62^{\text {b }}$ | 796 | 100 | 796 | 858 |
| 19 | 97 | -- | $97^{\text {b }}$ | 1,171 | 100 | 1,171 | 1,268 |
| 20 | 142 | 100 | 142 | 1,080 | 100 | 1,080 | 1,222 |
| Salmon Total | 10,847 |  | 10,843 | 7,984 |  | 7,981 | 18,824 |
| Average |  | 100 |  |  | 100 |  |  |
| 1992-93 | 24,103 |  | 24,099 | 18,140 |  | 18,122 | 42,221 |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ From statewide surveys.
${ }^{\text {b }}$ Assumed to be of hatchery origin.
tags recovered, the estimated harvest of tag code groups by month and river section, and the total estimated harvest of tag code groups for the fall and spring seasons are also listed in Appendix B. Of the 74 mark groups that yielded CWTs, 49 were from releases in Idaho (Appendices B, C, and D). There were 103 additional CWTs from 22 tag groups that returned to hatchery racks, but were not recovered from the fishery.

Coded wire tags were also recovered from 18 Washington tag groups and 7 Oregon tag groups (Appendices B and E). Eight Washington tag groups were from releases on the Touchet River, six from the Tucannon River, two at Lyons Ferry Hatchery, and two from Asotin Creek. Six Oregon tag groups were from releases at Wallowa Hatchery and one from Little Sheep Creek.

Estimates of total returns of LSRCP-reared fish were summarized in Table 20. All Idaho returns from the LSRCP program that returned in 1992-93 were from releases in the Salmon River drainage. However, they were also recovered from the fishery in the Snake and Clearwater rivers. The total estimated return of adult steelhead to Idaho in 1992-93 from the LSRCP program, which includes harvest by Idaho anglers, hatchery returns, and off-site escapement, was 12,902 fish. The LSRCP contribution to Idaho's hatchery steelhead harvest (except sections 02 and 28) in 1992-93 was 9,814. This number does not include estimated harvest of 583 LSRCP-reared fish from Oregon and Washington (Appendix B). Additionally, other LSRCP-reared fish released in Idaho, but caught by Oregon and Washington anglers, were not included in this report.

Adult steelhead returning to Sawtooth Hatchery in 1992-93 were exploited at $80 \%$ East Fork Salmon River returns were exploited at $90 \%$. In the Little Salmon River, and for off-site releases at Hammer Creek, exploitation was not quantified but was estimated to be 50\% (Table 20).

Between April 6 and April 27, 1993, 18 tributary streams between Owl and Slate creeks in the upper Salmon River drainage were sampled with electrofishing gear to document the occurrence and distribution of adult hatchery steelhead (Table 21). Five additional streams (Colson Creek, Hughes Creek, Kid's Creek, Sheep Creek, and the North Fork Salmon River) were also checked, but no hatchery steelhead were observed. In streams containing adult fish, at least 1 and as many as 38 hatchery steelhead adults were handled per tributary. We classified 218 adult hatchery fish and 13 wild-natural fish in the 18 tributaries identified. The hatchery fish were $56 \%$ male and $97 \%$ A-strain origin. Of the 211 A-strain fish, 74\% were one-ocean.

We recovered 34 CWTs from tributary fish (Table 22). Tagged fish were from hatchery releases at Sawtooth, Pahsimeroi, and the East Fork, as well as off-site releases at the North Fork of the Salmon River and Ellis Bridge. There were 2 two-ocean fish (B-strain) from releases in the East Fork and 1 two-ocean fish released from Sawtooth Hatchery in addition to 31 one-ocean (A-strain) recoveries.

From 67,494 smolts released with CWTs at Ellis Bridge, 13 adults were recovered in tributaries and 18 entered the adult trap at the Pahsimeroi Hatchery (Table 22). Only two CWTs were recovered from tributaries upstream of the release site. From 67,631 marked fish released in the Salmon River at North Fork, 6 were recovered from tributaries and 4 entered the trap at Pahsimeroi Hatchery. All of the tributary recoveries were upstream of the North Fork release site.

All CWT recoveries from steelhead released at upper Salmon River hatcheries were recovered downstream of their release sites. From 114,676 CWTs released at Sawtooth Hatchery in 1991, we recovered 8 tags from steelhead in tributaries, and 98 fish with tags entered the trap at Sawtooth Hatchery. From the 1990 release at Sawtooth Hatchery of 39,620 marked fish, 1 two-ocean fish with CWT 10/40/59 was recovered from Indian Creek, 253 km downstream. This A-strain fish was

Table 20. Summary of 1992-93 harvest estimates and hatchery returns of steelhead produced by LSRCP hatcheries.

| Release Year | strain and Ocean-Age | No. of Fish Released | Release Site | Hatchery <br> Rearing | Marks | Estimated Harvested | Number of Hatchery Return ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\frac{\text { Fish }}{\text { Total }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991 | A-I | 21,050 | Sawtooth | HNFH ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | CWT 10/43/33 | 45 | 24 | 69 |
| 1991 | A-I | 20,129 | Sawtooth | HNFH | CWT 10/43/34 | 55 | 27 | 82 |
| 1991 | A-I | 12,066 | Sawtooth | HNFH | CWT 10/43/35 | 32 | 12 | 44 |
| 1991 | A-I | 21,775 | Sawtooth | HNFH | CWT 10/43/36 | 55 | 13 | 68 |
| 1991 | A-I | 20,318 | Sawtooth | HNFH | CWT 10/43/37 | 49 | 15 | 64 |
| 1991 | A-I | 19,338 | Sawtooth | HNFH | CWT 10/43/38 | 52 | 19 | 71 |
| 1991 | A-I | 985 | Sawtooth | HNFH | PIT | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 1991 | A-I | 864,138 | Sawtooth | HNFH | None | 2,173 | 682 | 2,855 |
| 1990` | A-I | 304,907 | Sawtooth | HNFH | None | -- |  |  |
| 1991 | A-I | 364,700 | Sawtooth | MVSH ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | None | 916 | 288 | 1,204 |
| 1991 | A-I | 135,100 | Pahsimeroi | MVSH | None | 445 | 411 | 856 |
| 1991 | A-I | 97,800 | Shoup Bridqe | MVSH | None | 214 | 6 | 220 |
| 1991 | A-I | 186,300 | Hammer Creek | MVSH | None | 116 | 116 | 232 |
| 1991 | A-I | 21,809 | Little Salmon | MVSH | CWT 10/43/17 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 1991 | A-I | 22,704 | Little Salmon | MVSH | CWT 10/43/18 | 21 | 21 | 42 |
| 1991 | A-I | 21,484 | Little Salmon | MVSH | CWT 10/43/19 | 16 | 16 | 32 |
| 1991 | A-I | 1,600 | Little Salmon | MVSH | PIT | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 1991 | A-I | 242,703 | Little Salmon | MVSH | None | 151 | 151 | 302 |
|  | Subtotal | 2,378,906 |  |  |  | 4,347 | 1,807 | 6,154 |
| 1990 | A-II | 14,597 | Sawtooth | HNFH | CWT 10/42/14 | 12 | 6 | 18 |
| 1990 | A-II | 15,482 | Sawtooth | HNFH | CWT 10/42/15 | 33 | 5 | 38 |
| 1990 | A-II | 15,218 | Sawtooth | HNFH | CWT 10/42/16 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| 1990 | A-II | 255,859 | Sawtooth | HNFH | None | 314 | 44 | 358 |
| 1990 | A-II | 39,620 | Sawtooth | MVSH | CWT 10/40/59 | 53 | 0 | 53 |
| 1990 | A-II | 1,159,080 | Sawtooth | MVSH | None | 1,424 | 198 | 1,622 |
| 1990 | A-II | 15,528 | Shoup Bridge | HNFH | CWT 10/42/27 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1990 | A-II | 15,196 | Shoup Bridqe | HNFH | CWT 10/42/28 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| 1990 | A-II | 15,104 | Shoup Bridqe | HNFH | CWT 10/42/29 | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| 1990 | A-II | 154,418 | Shoup Bridqe | HNFH | None | 57 | 0 | 57 |
| 1990 | A-II | 200,295 | Ellis Bridqe | HNFH | None | 256 | 24 | 280 |

Table 20. Continued.

| Release Year | $\begin{gathered} \text { Strain } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { Ocean-Age } \end{gathered}$ | No. of Fish Released | Release Site | Hatchery <br> Rearing | Marks | Estimated Number of FishHatcheryHarvested Return ${ }^{\text {a }} \quad$ Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | A-II | 199,602 | North Fork | HNFH | None | 250 | 9 | 259 |
| 1990 | A-II | 80,465 | Little Salmon | HNFH | None | 30 | 30 | 60 |
|  | Subtotal | 2,180,464 |  |  |  | 2,449 | 316 | 2,765 |
| 1991 | B-I | 20,498 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/43/14 | 200 | 1 | 201 |
| 1991 | $B-I$ | 21,017 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/43/15 | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| 1991 | B-I | 20,312 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/43/16 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1991 | B-I | 1,500 | East Fork | MVSH | PIT |  |  |  |
| 1991 | B-I | 22,525 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/43/20 | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| 1991 | B-I | 22,483 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/43/21 | 0 | 3 | 3 |
| 1991 | B-I | 21,375 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/43/22 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1991 | B-I | 838,090 | East Fork | MVSH | None | 337 | 46 | 383 |
| 1991 | B-I | 540.733 | East Fork | HNFH | None | 29 | 4 | 33 |
| 1991 | B-I | 19,831 | Little Salmon | HNFH | CWT 10/43/32 | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| 1991 | B-I | 19,813 | Little Salmon | HNFH | CWT 10/43/39 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 1991 | B-I | 18,877 | Little Salmon | HNFH | CWT 10/43/40 | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 1991 | B-I | 501 | Little Salmon | HNFH | PIT | -- | -- | -- |
| 1991 | B-I | 398,078 | Little Salmon | HNFH | None | 88 | 88 | 176 |
| 1991 | B-I | 120,323 | Little Salmon | HNFH | None | 27 | 27 | 54 |
|  | Subtotal | 577,423 |  |  |  | 703 | 187 | 890 |
| 1990 | B-II | 64,150 | East Fork | HNFH | None | 9 | 1 | 10 |
| 1990 | $B-I I$ | 40,905 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/40/58 | 66 | 15 | 81 |
| 1990 | B-II | 14,964 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/42/33 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 1990 | B-II | 15,157 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/42/34 | 58 | 0 | 58 |
| 1990 | B-II | 14,642 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/42/35 | 9 | 1 | 10 |
| 1990 | B-II | 15,474 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/42/36 | 20 | 4 | 24 |
| 1990 | B-II | 15,971 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/42/37 | 21 | 3 | 24 |
| 1990 | B-II | 14,958 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT 10/42/38 | 21 | 3 | 24 |
| 1990 | B-II | 792,129 | East Fork | MVSH | None | 535 | 73 | 608 |
| 1990 | $B-I I$ | 14,841 | Little Salmon | HNFH | CWT 10/42/30 | 258 | 258 | 516 |
| 1990 | B-II | 14.065 | Little Salmon | HNFH | CWT 10/42/31 | 4 | 4 | 8 |

Table 20. Continued.

| Release Year | ```Strain and Ocean-Age``` | No. of Fish Released | Release Site | Hatchery <br> Rearing | Marks |  | Estimated <br> Harvested | Number of Hatchery Return | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1990 | B-II | 13,416 | Little Salmon | HNFH | CWT | 10/42/32 | 9 | 9 | 18 |
| 1990 | B-II | 351,030 | Little Salmon | HNFH |  | None | 166 | 166 | 332 |
|  | Subtotal | 1,381,702 |  |  |  |  | 1,178 | 537 | 1,715 |
| 1989 | B-III | 15,624 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT | 10/41/44 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1989 | B-III | 14,126 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT | 10/41/45 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1989 | B-III | 14,314 | East Fork | MVSH | CWT | 10/41/46 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1989 | B-III | 2,930 | East Fork | MVSH |  | PIT |  |  |  |
| 1989 | B-III | 306,306 | East Fork | MVSH |  | None | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1989 | B-III | 14,939 | East Fork | HNFH | CWT | 10/41/32 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1989 | B-III | 14,911 | East Fork | HNFH | CWT | 10/41/33 | 7 | 0 | 7 |
| 1989 | B-III | 13,719 | East Fork | HNFH | CWT | 10/41/34 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1989 | B-III | 393,007 | East Fork | HNFH |  | None | 63 | 0 | 63 |
|  | Subtotal | 789,876 |  |  |  |  | 70 | 0 | 70 |

a Includes off-site escapement.
${ }^{\mathbf{b}}$ HNFH $=$ Hagerman National Steelhead Hatchery.
c Fall release of presmolts.
${ }^{\text {d }}$ MVSH $=$ Magic Valley Steelhead Hatchery.

Table 21. Adult steelhead collected from upper Salmon River tributaries, 1993.

| Collection |  |  | Hatchery Fish |  |  |  | Total No. of Fish |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stream | Date | A-I | A-II | B-strain | Male | Female | Hatchery | Wild/Natural |
| Squaw (lower) | $4 / 6$ | 8 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 0 |
| 4/19 |  | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Indian | $4 / 6$ | 5 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 1 |
| 4/19 |  | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 0 |
| Owl | $4 / 8$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Slate | 4/12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Hat | 4/13 | 33 | 5 | 0 | 25 | 13 | 38 | 0 |
| Cow | 4/13 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 16 | 0 |
| Warm Sprinqs | 4/13 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 0 |
| Morgan | 4/16 | 20 | 11 | 1 | 15 | 17 | 32 | 0 |
| Challis | 4/16 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Williams | 4/17 | 19 | 4 | 0 | 15 | 8 | 23 | 0 |
| Iron | 4/17 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Fourth of Julv | V 4/19 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 0 |
| Thompson | 4/20 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 3 |
| Squaw (upper) | 4/20 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
| Tower | 4/21 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Salmon Golf |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Conirse | $4 / 2.1$ | 2. | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| 4/27 |  | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Carmen | 4/22 | 20 | 11 | 3 | 18 | 16 | 34 | 0 |
| Rattlesnake | 4/27 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Total |  | 160 | 51 | 7 | 123 | 95 | 218 | 13 |
| (\%) |  | (74) | (23) | (3) | (56) | (44) | (94) | (6) |


| Recovery <br> Stream | CWT <br> Datacode | Date <br> Recovered | Release Site | Strain | Oceanage | $\begin{gathered} \text { No. of } \\ \text { Fish } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Carmen | 10/43/24 | 4/22 | Salmon @ North Fork | A | I | 1 |
|  | 10/43/25 | 4/27 | Salmon @ North Fork | A | I | 1 |
|  | 10/43/26 | 4/22 | Salmon @ Ellis Bridae | A | I | 1 |
|  | 10/43/27 | 4/22 | Pahsimer R. | A | I | 1 |
|  | 10/43/31 | 4/22 | Salmon @ Ellis Bridge | A | I | 1 |
| Cow | 10/43/30 | 4/13 | Salmon R. @ Ellis Bridge | A | I | 1 |
| Fourth of July | 10/43/26 | 4/19 | Salmon R. @ North Fork | A | I | 1 |
| Hat | 10/43/23 | 4/13 | Pahsimeroi R. | A | I | 1 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 10 / 43 / 24 \\ & 10 / 43 / 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 / 13 \\ & 4 / 13 \end{aligned}$ | Salmon R. @ Fork <br> Pahsimeroi R. | $\underset{\pi}{A}$ | $\begin{aligned} & I \\ & I \end{aligned}$ | 1 |
|  | 10/43/29 | 4/13 | Salmon @ Ellis Bridge | A | I | 2 |
|  | 10/43/30 | 4/13 | Salmon @ Ellis Bridqe | A | I | 2 |
|  | 10/43/31 | 4/13 | Salmon @ Ellis Bridge | A | I | 2 |
| Indian | 10/40/59 | 4/19 | Sawtooth Hatcher | A | II | 1 |
|  | 10/43/36 | 4/06 | Sawtooth Hatcher | A | I | 1 |
| Morgan | 10/42/36 | 4/16 | East Salmon R. | B | II | 1 |
|  | 10/43/30 | 4/16 | Salmon R. @ Bridge | A | I | 1 |
|  | 10/43/31 | 4/16 | Salmon R. @ Bridqe | A | I | 1 |
|  | 10/43/34 | 4/16 | Sawtooth | A | I | 1 |
|  | 10/43/36 | 4/16 | Sawtooth | A | I | 1 |
| Rattlesnake | 10/40/58 | 4/27 | East Fork Salmon R. | B | II | 1 |
| Slate | 10/43/33 | 4/12 | Sawtooth Hatchery | A | I | 1 |
| Squaw (lower) | 10/43/30 | 4/19 | Salmon @ Ellis Bridge | A | I | 1 |
| Squaw (upper) | 10/43/36 | 4/20 | Sawtooth Hatchery | A | I | 1 |
|  | 10/43/37 | 4/20 | Sawtooth Hatchery | A | I | 1 |
| Thompson | 10/15/30 | 4/20 | Sawtooth Hatchery | A | 0 a | 1 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 10 / 43 / 34 \\ & 10 / 43 / 38 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4 / 20 \\ & 4 / 20 \end{aligned}$ | Sawtooth Hatchery <br> Sawtooth Hatchery | $\begin{aligned} & \text { A } \\ & \text { A } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & I \\ & I \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ |
| Warm Springs | 10/43/31 | 4/13 | Salmon @ Ellis Bridge | A | I | 2 |
| Williams | 10/43/26 | 4/17 | Salmon R. @ North Fork | A | I | 1 |

aPrecocial male with LV clip.

H-TABLS
recovered the greatest distance from its release site. No adults from this tag group entered the Sawtooth trap. From 42,878 A-strain steelhead with CWTs released at the Pahsimeroi Hatchery in 1991, 3 were recovered in tributaries and 113 returned to the Pahsimeroi weir. From 56,379 CWT B-stain steelhead released in the East Fork Salmon River in 1990, we recovered 2 from tributaries and 19 returned to the East Fork trap. The furthest downstream tributary recovery of an East Fork CWT release was in Rattlesnake Creek, 101 km downstream from the mouth of the East Fork Salmon River.

We also handled a large fish in Carmen Creek that was likely a B-strain fish released in the East Fork, but it did not have a left ventral clip signifying a CWT. This recovery was 144 km downstream from the mouth of the East Fork Salmon River.

During our electrofishing survey in Thompson Creek on April 20, we observed several hundred smolts that were most likely from the release at Sawtooth Hatchery on April 7-9, 1993. We also collected a 37 cm precocial male from the 1992 Sawtooth Hatchery release bearing tag code 10/15/30 (Table 22).

## DISCUSSION

The number of adult steelhead that passed McNary Dam on the Columbia River in fall 1992 was the highest count of the last ten years (Table 23). Of the 194, 000 fish that passed McNary Dam, 10.20 were unaccounted for at Priest Rapids and Ice Harbor dams. The 160, 600 adults that passed Ice Harbor Dam was 30t higher than the previous year's number.

## Harvest of Sawtooth Hatchery Releases

Returns of steelhead released from Sawtooth Hatchery in 1990 are now complete. From a total release of $1,499,856$ smolts, we estimated a return of 7,030 adults after one ocean-year and 2,092 after two ocean-years. The total return of 9,125 was 0.610 of the number released, and 820 of the adult returns were harvested (Ball 1992b) (Table 20).

Adult returns from the 1991 Sawtooth Hatchery releases have returned after their first ocean-year. From 1,344,499 smolts released, 5,768 (0.43\%) returned to the fishery and Sawtooth Hatchery (Table 20).

## Harvest of East Fork Salmon River Releases

Beginning in 1989, progeny of East Fork and Dworshak stock parents were divided into two groups approximately equal in number and time of release, marked with CWTs, and released into the East Fork Salmon River. Smolts of East Fork stock were marked with tag codes $10 / 41 / 44,10 / 41 / 45$, and $10 / 41 / 46$, and Dworshak stock smolts received CWTs 10/41/32, 10/41/33, and 10/41/34 (Table 20; Appendix B).

Adult returns from 353,300 East Fork stock and 436,576 Dworshak stock Bstrain smolts released in 1989 were reported by Ball (1992a, 1992b). One additional Dworshak stock fish returned after three ocean-years so the total return of Dworshak stock fish was 449 fish ( $0.10 \%$ ), of which $91 \%$ were harvested. The total return of East Fork stock was 705 fish (0.20\%), of which 90W were harvested. Anglers harvested one and one-half times more fish from this group than progeny of Dworshak stock.

Table 23. Difference between the number of steelhead passing McNary Dam that can be accounted for upriver at Ice Harbor and Priest Rapids dams, 1983-92a.

| Fall of Year | No. of Fish (000's) |  |  |  | Difference |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | McNary <br> Dam | Ice <br> Harbor Dam $\qquad$ | Priest <br> Rapids <br> Dam | Ice Harbor + Priest Rapids Total |  |
| 1983 | 125.2 | 88.5 | 31.1 | 119.6 | 5.6 (4.5\%) |
| 1984 | 135.5 | 94.0 | 26.0 | 120.0 | 15.5 (11.4\%) |
| 1985 | 188.2 | 128.8 | 34.5 | 163.3 | 24.9 (13.2\%) |
| 1986 | 193.5 | 144.3 | 22.4 | 166.7 | 26.8 (13.9\%) |
| 1987 | 148.8 | 74.5 | 14.0 | 88.5 | 60.3 (40.5\%) |
| 1988 | 151.8 | 99.7 | 10.2 | 109.9 | 41.9 (27.6\%) |
| 1989 | 170.5 | 151.1 | 10.7 | 161.8 | 8.7 (5.1\%) |
| 1990 | 95.1 | 54.7 | 7.8 | 62.5 | 32.6 (34.3\%) |
| 1991 | 169.0 | 123.8 | 14.0 | 137.8 | 31.2 (18.5\%) |
| 1992 | 194.0 | 160.6 | 13.7 | 174.3 | 19.7 (10.2\%) |

${ }^{a}$ Totals from Army Corps of Engineers annual fish passage reports.

From 988,350 smolts released in 1990, we estimated that 168 returned after one ocean-year and 841 returned after two ocean-years (Ball 1992b) (Table 20). The total return to date is 1,009 ( $0.10 \%$ ) adults, and $88 \%$ of these fish were harvested.

There were 967,800 smolts released into the East Fork in 1991, and we estimated that 634 ( $0.07 \%$ ) returned after one ocean-year.

## Harvest of Little Salmon River Releases

Adult returns from 80,465 A-strain smolts and 392,812 B-strain smolts released in 1990 are now complete. We estimated that 66 A-strain fish returned after one ocean-year and another 60 adults after two ocean-years. There were no one-ocean B-strain recoveries and 874 fish returned after two ocean-years. The total return after two ocean-years of 126 A-strain fish ( $0.16 \%$ ) includes an estimated 50\% escapement past the fishery. The total return to date of $874 \mathrm{~B}-$ strain adults (0.22\%) also includes an estimated 50\% escapement past the fishery.

In 1991, there were 310,300 A-strain and 457,110 B-strain smolts released in the Little Salmon River as part of the LSRCP program. After one ocean-year, there were 386 returns from the A-strain release and 256 B-strain returns.

## Harvest of Hammer Creek Releases

In addition to the Little Salmon River, there were LSRCP releases in 1991 at the Hammer Creek Access below Whitebird. From 186,300 A-strain smolts released, an estimated 232 adults returned after one ocean-year.

## Harvest of Clearwater River Releases

In 1989, there were 399,496 steelhead smolts released into the Clearwater River drainage from Hagerman National Fish Hatchery. The total return from this release was an estimated harvest of 31 fish, and 4 returned to the adult trap at Kooskia National Fish Hatchery.

## Off-site Releases

Off-site releases (smolt releases into the river or into tributaries without means or attempts to collect spawning adults) is a technique employed to distribute the harvest and put more hatchery fish into anglers' creels. Lower Salmon River harvest areas are corridors for all fish destined upriver, but have been unable to sustain a viable fishery after upriver fish have passed.

Releases into Hammer Creek during 1991 did not contain any CWTs, so harvest distribution was not ascertained. Adult returns were estimated from the performance of CWT groups released in Little Salmon River. In 1990, smolt releases at Ellis Bridge and near the mouth of the North Fork Salmon River were also without representative mark groups. Adult returns were estimated from marked groups released nearby. Again in 1991, releases at Pahsimeroi and Shoup Bridge were also without representative mark groups. Returns were estimated by using CWT groups reared by Idaho Power's steelhead mitigation program and released at the Pahsimeroi Hatchery.

In 1988, evaluation of in-river releases began with marked fish releases at Shoup Bridge, about 8 km upstream of the city of Salmon. There were no marked LSRCP releases that year, but estimated returns were derived from a companion group of marked fish from Niagara Springs Fish Hatchery (Ball 1992b). In 1989, all the in-river releases, both marked and unmarked, were reared at Niagara Springs Fish Hatchery (Appendix C). In 1990, the fish released at Shoup Bridge were LSRCP-reared fish from Hagerman National Fish Hatchery. From 45,828 marked fish released, anglers harvested an estimated 73 fish (Table 20). The harvest rate of $0.15 \%$ after one ocean-year is slightly higher than the $0.12{ }^{9}$ reported for the 1988 release after two ocean-years (Ball 1992b). More than half of the harvest was taken from section 15 (Appendix B). The relatively small harvest from near the release site may be due to the change in river morphology during successive drought years since 1986. The stream reach below the Shoup Bridge release site has less holding water for fish since the drought began.

Although no marked LSRCP fish were released in the Salmon River at North Fork or Ellis Bridge, there has been an increase in both effort and harvest near these release sites. Both of these reaches have large, long pools downstream of their release sites. Harvested numbers of CWT fish raised by IPC and released at North Fork and Ellis Bridge are reported in Appendix B. Performance of these groups, especially the North Fork release, illustrates the value of off-site releases as a tool to improve harvest opportunity and angler distribution.

## Hatchery Straying

Adult steelhead returning to Idaho rivers in the fall are several months away from spawning and commonly wander into streams other than where they were released. It is not unusual for these wandering fish to spend time in one or more rivers that are not their natal or release drainage. Adults observed or harvested during the wandering phase should not be considered strays. The majority of them would eventually return to their natal stream, hatchery, or release site.

In 1993, there were 871 CWTs recovered from hatchery steelhead at hatchery racks in Idaho. Additionally, National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) personnel mark smolts with CWTs during their downriver outmigration. These smolts originate from throughout the Snake River drainage and may be encountered as returning adults. However, in 1993, no NMFS-tagged fish returned to Idaho hatchery racks.

There were three strays of LSRCP fish tagged by Washington that were collected at Dworshak National Fish Hatchery. Two were from releases in the Tucannon River (63/08/38 and 63/39/12) and one was from a Lyons Ferry Hatchery release (63/14/21). Straying rates for these groups were reported by Washington.

Off-site releases that return to areas without spawning gravel may enter hatchery racks and are included in the number of CWTs recovered there. In 1993, there were seven CWTs recovered at the Pahsimeroi Hatchery from the off-site release at Ellis Bridge. Four fish from the off-site release at North Fork also entered the Pahsimeroi trap. Although technically these marked fish strayed from their release location, we are not including them in this straying evaluation between hatchery racks.

Of the 857 CWTs recovered from hatchery releases in the Salmon River drainage, only two fish (0.23) strayed. One IPC-reared fish was tagged with CWT 10/43/23 and released at the Pahsimeroi Hatchery in 1991. It returned to the trap at the East Fork Salmon River. One additional fish released at the Pahsimeroi Hatchery strayed to the hatchery rack at Hells Canyon Dam on the Snake River. This year's straying rate is similar to the range of straying rates (0.2$0.6 \%$ ) reported since 1985 (Ball 1986, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1992a, 1992b).

Furthermore, there is very little variation between years and little or no change over time in the years we have been calculating straying rates between hatchery racks.

## Tributary Straying

Electrofishing surveys in 1993 were qualitative and should not be considered a reflection of straying rates of either hatchery or off-site releases. In addition to tributary spawning, fish released from hatchery racks were also spawning in the river below their release sites. This is especially evident in the upper Salmon River downstream from Sawtooth. A true quantitative analysis of straying would require weirs and very intensive electrofishing surveys over many miles of a large number of streams. The amount of straying, and possibly the distribution of steelhead, could be a function of lower flows and higher water temperatures during a drought cycle which began in 1987.

Straying between hatchery releases as documented by CWTs has been consistently low, but it is not a good indication of the number of adult steelhead straying into tributary streams (Ball 1986, 1989, 1992a, 1992b). Even without a quantitative straying analysis, it appears that a much larger proportion of adults are spawning in tributaries than stray to a hatchery rack other than where they were released.

Although we handled a small number of wild-natural steelhead, their time of arrival into the tributaries corresponds closely with hatchery fish. Both groups of fish enter the streams when males are ripe and females are gravid. Spawning begins soon after entry into the streams and the fish leave when spawning is complete. Males may return to the river and then return to the tributary with another female. We did not attempt to document contribution of hatchery steelhead to natural production in these tributaries.

## Sources of Error.

The primary sources of error involved in the steelhead harvest estimates have been discussed previously by Ball (1986), as well as the quality control of adipose clipping (Ball 1989).

Left ventral fin clips, which are used on steelhead to identify the presence of CWTs, may regenerate but nonetheless leave the fin deformed. Since there is a high proportion of hatchery fish with deformed fins from their life in the hatchery, we attempt to take snouts from all fish with deformed left ventral fins. Although we take additional snouts with these methods, we should not be missing very many CWTs. Spot checks at hatcheries with portable CWT detectors have confirmed that our methods detect greater than 98\% of CWT fish.

The number of marked fish in each release group and the number of groups released each depend on many factors, but generally have been adjusted to produce adequate adult returns under average conditions. Several consecutive low water years and poor migration survival of both juveniles migrating downstream and adults returning upstream have resulted in several poor steelhead runs in the Salmon River. Consequently, the chance of recovering marked fish becomes very low and the accuracy of return information diminishes. Harvest patterns, exploitation rates, age at return, and other reasonably stable statistics have been aberrant.

It is impossible to predict when poor migration conditions will occur in order to mark more fish to compensate for poor survival. The reasoning to mark enough fish with average return expectations is still sound, but may not produce sufficient results in very low return years.

## RECOMMENDATIONS

Continue to include coded wire tags in each major smolt release that are representative in size, time of release, and fish health.

Continue to evaluate rate of return, contribution to the sport fishery, and distribution of adults returning from off-site releases.

Set up check stations in Salmon River Sections 17 and 18 to improve manpower efficiency and to increase the number of fish checked.

Survey upper Salmon River tributaries to document presence or absence of off-site releases.

Formulate a marking program for PIT tag evaluation of adult returns to Lower Granite Dam.

Move Shoup Bridge off-site release downstream to mouth of Lemhi River.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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APPENDICES

Appendix A. Total number of steelhead by section and month harvested by resident and nonresident anglers, fall 1992 and spring $1993^{a}$.

Fall 1992 Steelhead Harvest $\qquad$
River

| Section | September | October | November | December | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 | 133 | 912 | 1,727 | 584 | 3,356 |
| 02 | 9 | 434 | 638 | 239 | 1,319 |
| Snake <br> Totals | 142 | 1,346 | 2,364 | 824 | 4,675 |
| 03 | 177 | 2,984 | 3,870 | 1,346 | 8,377 |
| 04 | 9 | 283 | 310 | 115 | 717 |
| 05 | 0 | 71 | 434 | 177 | 682 |
| 06 | 9 | 9 | 26 | 18 | 62 |
| 07 | 18 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 62 |
| Clearwater Totals | 213 | 3,347 | 4,684 | 1,656 | 9,900 |
| 10 | 35 | 868 | 434 | 151 | 1,488 |
| 11 | 0 | 514 | 522 | 115 | 1,151 |
| 12 | 0 | 328 | 416 | 53 | 797 |
| 13 | 0 | 142 | 168 | 9 | 319 |
| 14 | 9 | 859 | 744 | 53 | 1,665 |
| 15 | 0 | 2,176 | 1,851 | 204 | 4,231 |
| 16 | 9 | 283 | 363 | 27 | 381 |
| 17 | 0 | 53 | 160 | 0 | 213 |
| 18 | 0 | 53 | 9 | 0 | 62 |
| 19 | 0 | 79 | 18 | 0 | 97 |
| 20 | 0 | 44 | 89 | 9 | 142 |
| Salmon <br> Totals | 53 | 5,401 | 4,773 | 620 | 10,847 |
| Oxbow | 0 | 213 | 177 | 239 | 619 |
| Boise | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 18 |
| Payette | 0 | 9 | 18 | 18 | 44 |
| Statewide Totals | 407 | 10,316 | 12,034 | 3,356 | 26,113 |

Appendix A. Continued.

Spring 1993 Steelhead
River


Appendix B. Coded wire tag recoveries and fin clips identified September 1992 - April 1993 ; harvest estimates by month and river section; and total harvest estimates for the $1992-93$ season.


Appendix B. Continued.

TAG CODE - 05/20/45

RELEASE SITE - North Fork Clearwater R.
NUMBER RELEASED - 19,797

No. Sample Est
No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est.
River Section Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv.
01
03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
15
16
17 January February No March April Est. 1992-93
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. Nample Est. No. Est. River Section Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary 01 Taos Rate Harv. Taas Rate Harv. Taas Harv. 03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
Total estimated harvest

Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 05/20/49 RELEASE SITE - North Fork Clearwater R. NUMBER RELEASED - 21, 387


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 07/51/21
RELEASE SITE - Wallowa R. C Spring Cr.
NUMBER RELEASED - 26,473

|  | September |  | October |  | November |  | December |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| River Section Tags | Sample Est. <br> Rate Harv. | No. Taqs | Sample <br> Rate | Est. <br> Harv. | No. Tags |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { No. } \\ \text { Tags } \end{array}$ | Sample <br> Rate | Est. <br> Harv. |
| 01 |  | 1 | 0.110 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |

01
03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
14
14
16
17
ur


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODF - 07/53/57 $\qquad$ RFIFASF STTE - Tmnaha R. A Little Sheen Cr. NUMBER RFTLFASFE - 24.282 $\qquad$

11
12
13
14
15
16
17
$1 \quad 0.154 \quad 6$

N


13
14
15
16
17
18
19
Total estimated harvest

Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 10/40/58
RELEASE SITE - East Fork Salmon R.
NUMBER RELEASED - 40,905


Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - $10 / 40 / 59 \quad$ RELEASE SITE - Sawtooth Hatchery $\quad$ NUMBER RELEASED - 30,620


```
    Appendix B. Continued.
    TAG CODE - 10/41/33
                                    RELEASE SITE - East Fork Salmon R.
                                    NUMBER RELEASED - 14,911,
                            September October November December
            No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est.
    River Section Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary Tags Rate Harv.
        01
        03/05
        04/06
        07 10
        11 12
        14 1 0.149 7
        15
            17
        04/06
            07
            1 0
            1 1
            1 2
            13
                13
                14
            16
```

RELEASE SITE - East Fork Salmon R.
October November
No. Sample Est. Harv.

03/05
04/06
0710
$11 \quad 12$
13
14 1 $0.149 \quad 7$

17

Appendix B. Continued.. TAG CODE - 10/42/14 RELEASE SITE - Sawtooth Hatchery $\qquad$ NUMBER RELEASED - 14,597


Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 10/42/15

RELEASE SITE - Sawtooth Hatchery
NUMBER RELEASED - 15,482

## No. Sample Est.

No. $\frac{\text { October }}{\text { Sample Est. }}$
November
December
No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est.
River Section Tags Rate Hary Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv.
01
$03 / 05$
$04 / 06$
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
30.14920

No. Sample Est. No. $\frac{\text { February }}{\text { Sample Est. No. Sample Est. }} \quad \frac{\text { March }}{\text { Sapril }} \quad$ No. Sample Est. No. Est.
River Section Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary Tags Rate Hary Tags Rate Harv. Tags Harv. 01
03/05
04/06
07
60
10
11
12
13
14

15
16
17
18
19
20
Total estimated harvest

Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix Continued.
TAG CODE - $10 / 42 / 25$
RELEASE SITE - Little Salmon R.
NUMBER RELEASED - 15,004


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 10/42/28 RELEASE SITE - Salmon R. @ Shoup Bridge NUMBER RELEASED - 15, 196

| No.River Section Tags | September | $\begin{array}{r} \text { No. } \\ \text { Tags } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | October | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{No} \\ & \mathrm{Tag} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | November |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No. } \\ & \text { Tag } \end{aligned}$ | December |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sample Est. Rate |  | Sample Est. |  | Sample <br> Rate | Est. <br> Harv. |  | Sample Est. <br> Rate Harv. |
| 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/05 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} n \triangle \ln 6 \\ 07 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 |  |  |  | 1 | 0.433 | 2 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 0.258 4 |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | February | March |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample Est. | Sample Est. | Sample | Sample | Est. |
| Rate Harv. | Rate | Rate | Rate | No. Est. <br> Harv. Tags |

01
$03 / 05$
04/06
11
11
13

| 14 |  |  |  | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 15 | 1 | 0.456 | 2 | 2 |
| 16 |  |  | 2 |  |

17
17
18
19
Total estimated harvest

Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - $10 / 42 / 29$ RELEASE SITE - Salmon R. @ Shoup Bridge NUMBER RELEASED - 15, 104
No. Sample Est. No. $\frac{\text { October }}{\text { Sample Est. No. } \frac{\text { November }}{\text { Sample Est. No. Sample Est. }} \text {. } \quad \text { December }}$
River Section Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs Rate Hary Taqs Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv.
01 03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
$1 \quad 0.284 \quad 4$


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 10/42/31


September
No. Sample Est.
River Section Tags Rate Hary 01 03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
68


Appendix B. Continued.

TAG CODE - $10 / 42 / 32$.
September
No. Sample Est.
River Section Tags Rate Hary 01
03/05
04/06
07
10
10
11
12
13
13
14
15
14
15
16
16
17
January
No. Sample Est. $\frac{\text { River Section }}{01} \underline{\text { Tags }}$ Rate Hary 03/05
04/06
07
10
11
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20

RELEASE SITE - Little Salmon R.
NUMBER RELEASED - 13,416
No. Sample Est. No. $\frac{\text { November }}{\text { Sample Est. }}$ No. $\frac{\text { December }}{\text { Sample E }}$ No. Sample Est. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv.

Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 10/42/33 RELEASE SITE - East Fork Salmon R. $\quad$ NUMBER RELEASED - 14,964
September
No October
November
December
No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est.

## No. Sample Est.

River Section Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv.
$0103 / 05$
04/06
07
10
11
11
12
13
14
15
16
16
 03/05
04/06
07
10
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20

Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 10/42/34

No. Sample Est. $\frac{\text { River Section }}{01}$ Tags Rate Hary
03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
12
13
13
14
14
15
16
17

RELEASE SITE -East Fork Salmon R.
No. Sactober $\frac{\text { Octe Est. No. Sample Est. }}{\frac{\text { Nover }}{\text { ample }}}$ Taqs Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary
$1 \quad 0.021 \quad 48$
10.201

March

NUMBER RELEASED - 15,157

5

No. Sample Est. Taqs Rate Harv. Tags

April
1992-93
No. Sample Est. No. Est. Rate Harv. Tags Harv.

December No. Sample Est. Tags Rate Harv.

148
10.456

2

Rate Hary 01 Rate Hary 03/05
04/06 07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
Total estimated harvest
No. Sample Est.
River Section Tags Rate Harv. Tags 06
7

-

Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - $10 / 42 / 35 \quad$ RELEASE SITE - East Fork Salmon R. $\quad$ NUMBER RELEASED - 14, 642

No. September
River Section Tags Est.
Rate Harv. 01
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
16
17

## November

December
No. Sample Est.No. Sample Est. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv.

No. Sample Est.
Tags Rate Hary

March
February River Section Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary 01

03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
13
14
15
15
16
17
18
18
19
20

Total estimated harvest

Appendix B.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NUMBER RELEASED - |  |  | 15,474 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September |  | October |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { No. } \\ \text { Tags } \end{array}$ | November |  | December |  |  |  |  |
| No. River Section Tass | Sample | Est. Rate | $\begin{array}{r} \text { No. } \\ \text { Taqs } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Sample <br> Rate | Est. Harv |  | Sample Rato | Est. Hary | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No. } \\ & \text { Tags } \end{aligned}$ | Sample <br> Rate | Est. <br> Harv |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{cc} 01 & 1 \\ 03 / 05 & \end{array}$ | 0.316 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 04/06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & n 7 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 |  |  | 1 | 0.154 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.238 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Januarv |  |  | Februa |  |  | March |  |  | April |  | 2-93 |  |
| River Section $\begin{array}{r}\text { No. } \\ \text { Raqs }\end{array}$ | Sample <br> Rate | Est. Harv. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No. } \\ & \text { Taqs } \end{aligned}$ | Sample Rate | Est. <br> Harv. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No. } \\ & \text { Tags } \end{aligned}$ | Sample Rate | Est. <br> Harv. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { No. } \\ & \text { Taqs } \end{aligned}$ | Sample Rate | No. <br> Tags | Est. Harv |  |
| 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 3 |
| 03/05 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |
| 04/06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 07 \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |
| 12. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | $\Delta$ |
| 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.456 | 2 |  |  |  | 1 | $\bigcirc$ |
| 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.465 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.399 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total estimated | harves |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - $10 / 42 / 37$
RELEASE SITE - East Fork Salmon R.
NUMBER RELEASED - 15,971

No. Sample Est
River Section Tags Rate Harv.
03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
$143 \begin{array}{llll} & 3 & 0.433 & 7\end{array}$
$153 \begin{array}{lllllll}15 & 0.258 & 4 & 1 & 0.298 & 3\end{array}$
16
17
No. Sanuary
$\frac{\text { River Section }}{01}$ Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags 03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
12
13
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
Total estimated harvest


## Appendix B. Continued.

TAG CODE - 10/43/14 RELEASE SITE - East Fork Salmon R. $\quad$ NUMBER RELEASED - 20, 498
No. Sample Est. No. $\frac{\text { Sctober }}{\text { Sample Est. }}$ No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est.

River Section Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary Tags Rate Harv.
03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
ন্ৰ
No. Sanuary
No. $\frac{\text { February }}{\text { Sample Est. }} \quad$ No. Sample $\begin{gathered}\frac{\text { March }}{\text { Em }}\end{gathered}$
$\frac{\text { April }}{\text { Sample Est. No. Est. }}$
River Section Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary Tags Rate Harv. Tags Hare. 01 03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20

Total estimated harvest

Appendix B. Continued.

12
13
14
15
16
16
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. No. Est.

River Section Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags 01 03/05
04/06
07
10
11 1
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20

Total estimated harvest

Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 10/43/17
RELEASE SITE - Little Salmon R.
NUMBER RELEASED - 21,809

$$
\text { No. } \frac{\text { September }}{\text { Sample Est. }}
$$

October November
December
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est.
River Section Tags Rate Harv.. Tags Rate $\frac{\text { Harv. }}{0103 / 05} \frac{\text { Tags }}{01}$ Rate Hary Tags Rate Harv. 04/06

07
10
11
12
13
14
15 1 $0.258 \quad 4$
16
17
January
No. Sample Est.
Tags Rate Harv. Tags R
No. Sample Est.
March
April 1992-93
No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est. No. Est.
River Section Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary Tags Rate Harv. Tags Hare. 01 03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
17
19
20

Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 10/43/18


No. Sample Est.
River Section Taqs Rate Harv.

07
11
12
13
14
15
16
17

January
$\frac{\text { River Section }}{01}$ Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs 03/05
$04 / 06$
07
10
11
12
13
13
14
15
16
16
17
18
18
19
20

Total estimated harvest

Appendix B. Continued.

TAG CODE - 10/43/19
September
No. Sample Est.
River Section Tags Rate Harv.
RELEASE SITE - Little Salmon R.
NUMBER RELEASED - 21,484
October November
December
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. Tags Rate $\frac{\text { Harv. }}{0103 / 05} \frac{\text { Tags }}{}$ Rate Harv. 04/06

10.284
4

10
11
13
14
15
16
17


February
No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est.
$\qquad$ Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Harv.

Appendix B. Continued.


No. Sample Est. Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Harv.

No. Sample Est. No. Est.
Rate Harv. Tags Harv. 03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12

12
13
14 15 16
17 18 18
19 20

Appendix B. Continued.

TAG CODE - 10/43/23
September
No. Sample Est.
$\frac{\text { River Section }}{01}$ Tags Rate Hary
03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17

## RELEASE SITE - Pahsimeroi R.

NUMBER RELEASED - 20,550
October
November
December

No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est.

| 1 | 0.258 | 4 | 2 | 0.298 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 0.177 | 6 |  |  |  |

No. February $\quad$ Nample Est. $\frac{\text { March }}{\text { Sample Est. }}$ April 1992-93 No. Sample Est.
Tags. Rate Harv. Tags. Rate Harv. Tags No. Sample Est. No. Est. Rate Harv. Tags Harv.
River Section Tags Rate Hary 01 03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
13
15
16
17
18
19
20
Total estimated harvest

| 1 | 0.265 | 4 |  |  | 1 | 4 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 0.456 | 2 | 1 | 0.233 | 4 | 5 | 17 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 6 |
|  |  |  | 3 | 0.465 | 6 | 3 | 6 |

Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 10/43/24
RELEASE SITE - Salmon R. @ North Fork
NUMBER RELEASED - 21,605
No September
October November
December
No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est.
River Section Taqs Rate Harv.
03/05
04/06
10
11
12
13

| 14 |  |  | 1 | 0.433 | 2 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 15 | 2 | 0.258 | 8 | 3 | 0.298 | 10 |

15
16
17

## January

River Section Taqs Rate Harv. Tags 03/05
04/06
0710
1112
13
14
15
16
16
17
18
18
19
20

Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - $10 / 43 / 25$ RELEASE SITE -Salmon R. @ North Fork NUMBER RELEASED - 23, 782

No. Samplember
No. Sample Est.
River Section Tags Rate Harv. 01
03/05
$04 / 06$
07
07
10
11
12
13

14 | 14 | 2 | 0.149 | 13 | 2 | 0.433 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{lllllll}15 & 3 & 0.258 & 12 & 4 & 0.298 & 13\end{array}$
16
17

October November
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv.

December No. Sample Est. Tags Rate Harv.


Appendix B. Continued.

```
TAG CODE - 10/43/26 RELEASE SITE - Salmon R. @ North Fork NUMBER RELEASED - 22,244,
```


03/05
$03 / 05$
04/06
07
10
11
12 1 $\begin{array}{llll}12 & 0.238 & 4\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllll}13 & 1 & 0.149 & 7 & 1 & 0.433 & 2\end{array}$
15 2 $0.258 \quad 8 \quad 1 \underset{\text { March }}{\substack{2988}} 3$

No. Sample Est. Tags Rate Harv. Tags

April 1992-93
No. Sample Est. No. Est. Rate Harv. Tags Harv.

No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est.
$\frac{\text { River Section }}{01}$ Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary
01
03/05
04/06
07
$\begin{array}{lll}1 & 4\end{array}$
11
12
13
14
15
16
18
19
20
Total estimated harvest


Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - $10 / 43 / 28$
RELEASE SITE - Pahsimeroi R.
NUMBER RELEASED - 22,395
TAG CODE - 10/43/28
October November December
September
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est.
Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs Rate Hary
Tags Rate Harv.
River Section Tags Rate Hary
03/05
04/06
07
10
10
11
$\begin{array}{lllll}12 & 1 & 0.238 & 4\end{array}$
13
14
14
16
16
16
17
$\stackrel{\infty}{\square}$


Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - $10 / 43 / 29$ RELEASE SITE - Salmon R. G Ellis Bridge NUMBER RELEASED - 23, 280


| 1 | 0.149 | 7 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 0.258 | 4 | 1 | 0.298 | 3 |



$$
\text { No. } \frac{\text { April }}{\text { Sample Est. }} \frac{\frac{1992-93}{\text { No. Est. }}}{}
$$ $\frac{\text { River Section Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs Rate Hary }}{01} \frac{\text { Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs Harv. }}{\text { Ha }}$.

$03 / 05$
$04 / 06$
07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20


Appendix B. Continued.

RELEASE SITE - Salmon R. @ Ellis Bridqe
November
October
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs Rate Hary

## NUMBER RELEASED - 22,388

December
No. Sample Est. Taqs Rate Harv.
$10.154 \quad 6$
$10.218 \quad 5$
$20.258 \quad 8$

River Section No. Sample Est. 03/05

04/06
07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
$\frac{\text { January }}{\text { Sample Est }}$ River Section Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs

10
 Rate Harv. Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs Harv.
Rate Harv. Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs Harv.
12
16

                                    \(\begin{array}{lllll}6 & 0.465 & 13 & 6 & 13\end{array}\)
            13
            15
            17
    18
19
20

Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 10/43/31 RELEASE SITE - Salmon R. @ Ellis Bridge NUMBER RELEASED - 21,826

|  | September |  | October |  |  | November |  |  | December |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| River Section | No. <br> Tags | Sample Est. Rate Harv. | $\begin{array}{r} \text { No. } \\ \text { Tags } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sample } \\ & \text { Rate } \end{aligned}$ | Est. <br> Harv. | $\begin{array}{r} \text { No. } \\ \text { Taqs } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Sample Rate | Est. Harv. |  | Sample Est. Rate Harv. |
| 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/05 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 04/06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 |  |  | 1 | 0.218 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 0.433 | 7 |  |  |
| 15 |  |  | 2 | 0.258 | 8 | 3 | 0.298 | 10 |  |  |
| 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| January | February | March |  |  | April |  |  | 1992-93 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. Sample Est. <br> River Section Tags Rate Harv. | No. Sample Est. <br> Tags Rate Harv. | $\begin{array}{r}\text { No } \\ \text { Tag } \\ \hline\end{array}$ | Sampl <br> Rate |  |  |  | rv. | S | rv. |
| 01 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 03/05 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 04/06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 07 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |
| 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 7 |
| 15 |  | 1 | 0.456 | 2 |  |  |  | 6 | 20 |
| 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 |  |  |  |  | 5 | 0.465 | 11 | 5 | 11 |
| 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0.229 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 10/43/32
RELEASE SITE - Little Salmon R. NUMBER RELEASED - 19,831
$\quad \frac{\text { September }}{\text { No. Sample Est. }}$
Tags Rate Harv. Tags
River Section Taqs Rate Harv. Tags

07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
No. $\frac{\text { January }}{\text { Sample Est. }}$
February
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. No. Est.
 03/05
04/06
07
10
11
1

Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.


No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est.
River Section Tags Rate Harv. 01 Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags 03/05
$04 / 06 \quad 07 \quad 10 \quad 11 \quad 12 \quad 13141516$ 17181920

| 2 | 0.456 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 0.188 | 5 | 10 | 33 |
|  |  |  | 2 | 11 |

[^0]Appendix B. Continued.

TAG CODE - $10 / 43 / 35$
No. Sample Est.
River Section Tags Rate Harv.

94
January
No. Sample Est.

RELEASE SITE - Sawtooth Hatchery
October
November
December
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. Tag Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv.
Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv., Tags Rate Harv.
01 03/05 04/06

NUMBER RELEASED - 12,066
$\begin{array}{llllll}1 & 0.149 & 7 & 1 & 0.433 & 2\end{array}$ River Section Tags Rate Harv. 03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13 14 15
16
17
18
19
20

April 1992-93
No. Sample Est. No. Est. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Hazy.

Total estimated harvest


```
Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 10/43/37
RELEASE SITE - Sawtooth Hatchery NUMBER RELEASED - 20,318
    No. Sample Est.
River Section Tags Rate Harv.
    03/05
    04/06
        07
        10 1 0.024 42
        11
        12
        1 3
        14
        15 1
        1 7
            No. Sample Est.
                I
            Nebruary No. Sample Est.
        No. Sample Est. No. Est.
                No. Sample Est.
                            Tags Rate Harv. Tags
River Section Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary
01
    03/05 1
    04/06
        07
        10
        12 (13)
        13
        14
        14
        15
        16
        1 7
        18
        1 9
        20
        Total estimated harvest

Appendix B. Continued.


\title{
Appendix B. Continued.
}

TAG CODE - 10/43/39
RELEASE SITE - Little Salmon R.
September
No. Sample Est.
October
No. Sample Est.
No. Sample Est
No. Sa
\(\frac{\text { River Section }}{01}\) Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Hary Tags Rate Hary Tags Rate Harv.
03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
12
13
14
15
16
16
17
\begin{tabular}{c} 
\\
River Sec \\
\hline 01 \\
\(03 / 05\) \\
\(04 / 06\) \\
07 \\
10 \\
11 \\
12 \\
13 \\
14 \\
15 \\
16 \\
17
\end{tabular}

Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - \(10 / 43 / 40 \quad\) RELEASE SITE -Little Salmon R. NUMBER RELEASED - 18, 877

No. \(\frac{\text { September }}{\text { Sample Est. }}\)
River Section Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs
            07
10
        10
        11
12
        12
13
        14
        14
        16
        17
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline River Section & \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { No. } \\
\text { Tags } \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
January \\
Sample Est \\
Rate Hary
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \[
01
\] & & \\
\hline \[
03 / 05
\] & & \\
\hline 04/06 & & \\
\hline 07 & & \\
\hline 10 & & \\
\hline 11 & & \\
\hline 12 & & \\
\hline 13 & & \\
\hline 14 & & \\
\hline 15 & & \\
\hline 16 & & \\
\hline 17 & & \\
\hline 18 & & \\
\hline 19 & & \\
\hline 20 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{No. Sample Est.}

Taqs Rate Harv.

No. Sample Est. Tags Rate Harv.

No. \(\frac{\text { April }}{\text { Sample Est. }} \frac{\text { 1992-93 }}{\text { No. Est }}\) Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs Harv.

Appendix B. Continued.

TAG CODE - 63/07/25
No Saptember
River Section Taqs Rate Harv.
03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
б

RELEASE SITE -Asotin Creek (Snake R.) NUMBER RELEASED - 20,061
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & October & November & December \\
\hline No. & Sample Est. & No. Sample Est. & No. Sample Est. \\
\hline Taqs & Rate Harv. & Taqs Rate Harv. & Tags Rate Harv. \\
\hline 1 & 0.110 & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{February \\ No. Sample Est. Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs Rate Harv. \\ April 1992-93 \\ No. Sample Est. No. Est. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Harv.}
\(03 / 0\)
03/05
04/06
10
11
12
13
14
15
16

Total estimated harvest

Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.

TAG CODE - 63/14/47 \(\quad\) RELEASE SITE - Tucannon R. \(\quad\) NUMBER RELEASED - 19, 858

No. September \(\quad\) Sample Est. No. Sample Est.
\(\frac{\text { River Section }}{01} \frac{\text { Tags }}{1} \frac{\text { Rate }}{0.316} \frac{\text { Harv. }}{3}\) Tags Rate Harv. Tags
03/05
04/06
07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
\(\stackrel{\sigma}{\circ}\)
November December
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est.

1 Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv.
\(10.065 \quad 15\)

Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Harv.

01
03/05
04/06
07
11
12
13

14
15
16
17
18
19
20



Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.
```

TAG CODE - 63/39/12 RELEASE SITE - Curl Lake (Tucannon R.) NUMBER RELEASED - 19,672

```


Appendix A. Continued.


Appendix A. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.
TAG CODE - 63/40/60
RELEASE SITE - Touchet River @ Dayton
NUMBER RELEASED - 20,104
No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est. No. Sample Est
River Section Taqs Rate Harv. Taqs Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv. Tags Rate Harv.
01
\(03 / 05\)
\(04 / 06\)
07
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17

115
\(03 / 05\)
07
1
12
13
14
15
16
17
10.077
\(\begin{aligned} & \text { River Section No. Sample Est. } \\ & 01 \text { Tags Rate Harv. }\end{aligned}\)
03/05
04/06 0
7
10
11
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
20
Total estimated harvest

Appendix B. Continued.


Appendix B. Continued.



Appendix C. Continued.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Strain & Age & No. of Fish & Release Site & Hatchery Rearing & & Marks \\
\hline A & I & 22,704 & Little Salmon R. & MVSH & CWT & 10/43/18 \\
\hline A & I & 21,484 & Little Salmon R. & MVSH & CWT & 10/43/19 \\
\hline A & I & 1,600 & Little Salmon R. & MVSH & & PIT \\
\hline A & I & 242,703 & Little Salmon R. & MVSH & & None \\
\hline A & I & 186,300 & Salmon R. @ Hammer Cr. & MVSH & & None \\
\hline Total & & 3,234,906 & & & & \\
\hline A & II & 14,597 & Sawtooth Hatchery & HNFH & CWT & 10/42/14 \\
\hline A & II & 15,482 & Sawtooth Hatchery & HNFH & CWT & 10/42/15 \\
\hline A & II & 15,218 & Sawtooth Hatchery & HNFH & CWT & 10/42/16 \\
\hline A & II & 255,859 & Sawtooth Hatchery & HNFH & & None \\
\hline A & II & 39,620 & Sawtooth Hatchery & MVSH & CWT & 10/40/59 \\
\hline A & II & 1,159,080 & Sawtooth Hatchery & MVSH & & None \\
\hline A & II & 14,909 & Pahsimeroi R. & NSPR & CWT & 10/42/21 \\
\hline A & II & 14,339 & Pahsimeroi R. & NSPR & CWT & 10/42/22 \\
\hline A & II & 15,127 & Pahsimeroi R. & NSPR & CWT & 10/42/23 \\
\hline A & II & 457,225 & Pahsimeroi R. & NSPR & & None \\
\hline A & II & 200,295 & Salmon R. @ Ellis Bridge & HNFH & & None \\
\hline A & II & 15,528 & Salmon R. @ Shoup Bridge & HNFH & CWT & 10/42/27 \\
\hline A & II & 15,196 & Salmon R. @ Shoup Bridge & HNFH & CWT & 10/42/28 \\
\hline A & II & 15,104 & Salmon R. @ Shoup Bridge & HNFH & CWT & 10/42/29 \\
\hline A & II & 154,418 & Salmon R. @ Shoup Bridge & HNFH & & None \\
\hline A & II & 199,602 & Salmon R. @ North Fork & HNFH & & None \\
\hline A & II & 80,465 & Little Salmon R. & HNFH & & None \\
\hline A & II & 15,501 & Little Salmon R. & NSPR & CWT & 10/42/24 \\
\hline A & II & 15,004 & Little Salmon R. & NSPR & CWT & 10/42/25 \\
\hline A & II & 15,250 & Little Salmon R. & NSPR & CWT & 10/42/26 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


Appendix C. Continued.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Strain Age} & No. of Fish & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Release Site} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Hatchery \\
Rearing
\end{tabular} & & Marks \\
\hline \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{B} \\
\hline & II & 792,129 & East Fork Salmon & R. & MVSH & & None \\
\hline B & II & 14,841 & Little Salmon R. & & HNFH & CWT & 10/42/30 \\
\hline B & II & 14,065 & Little Salmon R. & & HNFH & CWT & 10/42/31 \\
\hline B & II & 13,416 & Little Salmon R. & & HNFH & CWT & 10/42/32 \\
\hline B & II & 351,030 & Little Salmon R. & & HNFH & & None \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1,381,702} & & & \\
\hline B & III & 14,939 & East Fork Salmon & R. & HNFH & CWT & 10/41/32 \\
\hline B & III & 14,911 & East Fork Salmon & R. & HNFH & CWT & 10/41/33 \\
\hline B & III & 13,719 & East Fork Salmon & R. & HNFH & CWT & 10/41/34 \\
\hline B & III & 393,007 & East Fork Salmon & R. & HNFH & & None \\
\hline B & III & 15,624 & East Fork Salmon & R. & MVSH & CWT & 10/41/44 \\
\hline B & III & 14,126 & East Fork Salmon & R. & MVSH & CWT & 10/41/45 \\
\hline B & III & 14,314 & East Fork Salmon & R. & MVSH & CWT & 10/41/46 \\
\hline B & III & 2,930 & East Fork Salmon & R. & MVSH & & PIT \\
\hline B & III & 306,306 & East Fork Salmon & R. & MVSH & & None \\
\hline Total & & 789,876 & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
\({ }^{a}\) HNFH \(=\) Hagerman National Fish Hatchery.
\({ }^{\mathrm{b}}\) MVSH \(=\) Magic Valley Steelhead Hatchery. \({ }^{c}\) NSPR \(=\) Niagara Springs Fish Hatchery.
}

Appendix D. Steelhead groups returning to the Clearwater River, 1992-93.


Appendix D. Continued.


\footnotetext{
"DNFH = Dworshak National Fish Hatchery.
\({ }^{\text {b }}\) HNFH \(=\) Hagerman National Fish Hatchery.
}

Appendix E. Miscellaneous coded wire tag steelhead groups that were recovered by Idaho anglers, 1992-93.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline A & I & 24,282 & Imnaha R. @ Little Sheep Cr . & ODFW \({ }^{\text {a }}\) & CWT & 07/53/57 \\
\hline A & I & 28,815 & Wallowa R. @ Spring Cr. & ODFW & CWT & 07/54/43 \\
\hline A & I & 28,738 & Wallowa R. @ Spring Cr. & ODFW & CWT & 07/54/44 \\
\hline A & I & 19,971 & Tucannon R. & WDFW \({ }^{\text {b }}\) & CWT & 63/14/44 \\
\hline A & I & 19,860 & Tucannon R. & WDFW & CWT & 63/14/47 \\
\hline A & I & 19,756 & Tucannon R. & WDFW & CWT & 63/14/49 \\
\hline A & I & 19,791 & Curl Lake (Tucannon R.) & WDFW & CWT & 63/14/52 \\
\hline A & I & 20,155 & Curl Lake (Tucannon R.) & WDFW & CWT & 63/14/55 \\
\hline A & I & 19,925 & Touchet R. @ Dayton & WDFW & CWT & 63/14/56 \\
\hline A & I & 20,132 & Touchet R. @ Dayton & WDFW & CWT & 63/40/58 \\
\hline A & I & 20,024 & Touchet R. @ Dayton & WDFW & CWT & 63/40/59 \\
\hline A & I & 20,104 & Touchet R. @ Dayton & WDFW & CWT & 63/40/60 \\
\hline A & I & 20,024 & Touchet R. @ Dayton & WDFW & CWT & 63/40/61 \\
\hline A & I & 20,108 & Touchet R. @ Dayton & WDFW & CWT & 63/40/62 \\
\hline A & II & 25,961 & Wallowa R. @ Spring Cr. & ODFW & CWT & 07/51/18 \\
\hline A & II & 26,347 & Wallowa R. @ Spring Cr. & ODFW & CWT & 07/51/20 \\
\hline A & II & 26,473 & Wallowa R. @ Spring Cr. & ODFW & CWT & 07/51/21 \\
\hline A & II & 26,771 & Wallowa R. @ Spring Cr. & ODFW & CWT & 07/51/22 \\
\hline A & II & 20,061 & Asotin Cr. (Snake R.) & WDFW & CWT & 63/07/25 \\
\hline A & II & 19,820 & Curl Lake (Tucannon R.) & WDFW & CWT & 63/08/41 \\
\hline A & II & 20,597 & Lyons Ferry (Snake R.') & WDFW & CWT & 63/08/42 \\
\hline A & II & 17,914 & Lyons Ferry (Snake R.) & WDFW & CWT & 63/14/21 \\
\hline A & II & 19,750 & Asotin Cr. (Snake R.) & WDFW & CWT & 63/14/22 \\
\hline A & II & 19,928 & Touchet R. @ Dayton & WDFW & CWT & 63/39/08 \\
\hline A & II & 19,672 & Curl Lake (Tucannon R.) & WDFW & CWT & 63/39/12 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Submitted by:}

\section*{Kent Ball}

Senior Fishery Research Biologist

\section*{Approved by:}

IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND GAME


Bill Hutchinson
State Fisheries Manager```


[^0]:    Total estimated harvest

