

Kanuti National Wildlife Refuge Bird Checklist:

Observers have confirmed the following species for the refuge.

Geese:

Snow Goose (*Anser caerulescens*)
Greater White-fronted Goose (*Anser albifrons*)
Brant (*Branta bernicla*)
Cackling Goose (*Branta hutchinsii*)
Canada Goose (*Branta canadensis*)

Swans:

Trumpeter Swan (*Cygnus buccinator*)
Tundra Swan (*Cygnus columbianus*)

Ducks:

Blue-winged Teal (*Spatula discors*)
Northern Shoveler (*Spatula clypeata*)
Gadwall (*Mareca strepera*)
Eurasian Wigeon (*Mareca penelope*)
American Wigeon (*Mareca americana*)
Mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos*)
Northern Pintail (*Anas acuta*)
Green-winged Teal (*Anas crecca*)
Canvasback (*Aythya valisineria*)
Redhead (*Aythya americana*)
Ring-necked Duck (*Aythya collaris*)
Greater Scaup (*Aythya marila*)
Lesser Scaup (*Aythya affinis*)
Common Eider (*Somateria mollissima*)
Harlequin Duck (*Histrionicus histrionicus*)
Surf Scoter (*Melanitta perspicillata*)
White-winged Scoter (*Melanitta deglandi*)
Black Scoter (*Melanitta americana*)
Long-tailed Duck (*Clangula hyemalis*)
Bufflehead (*Bucephala albeola*)
Common Goldeneye (*Bucephala clangula*)
Barrow's Goldeneye (*Bucephala islandica*)
Common Merganser (*Mergus merganser*)
Red-breasted Merganser (*Mergus serrator*)

Grouse:

Ruffed Grouse (*Bonasa umbellus*)
Spruce Grouse (*Falcipennis canadensis*)
Willow Ptarmigan (*Lagopus lagopus*)
Sharp-tailed Grouse (*Tympanuchus phasianellus*)

Grebes:

Horned Grebe (*Podiceps auritus*)
Red-necked Grebe (*Podiceps grisegena*)

Cranes:

Sandhill Crane (*Antigone canadensis*)

Shorebirds:

Black-bellied Plover (*Pluvialis squatarola*)
American Golden-Plover (*Pluvialis dominica*)
Semipalmated Plover (*Charadrius semipalmatus*)
Upland Sandpiper (*Bartramia longicauda*)
Whimbrel (*Numenius phaeopus*)
Hudsonian Godwit (*Limosa haemastica*)
Dunlin (*Calidris alpina*)
Baird's Sandpiper (*Calidris bairdii*)
Least Sandpiper (*Calidris minutilla*)
Pectoral Sandpiper (*Calidris melanotos*)
Semipalmated Sandpiper (*Calidris pusilla*)
Long-billed Dowitcher (*Limnodromus scolopaceus*)
Wilson's Snipe (*Gallinago delicata*)
Spotted Sandpiper (*Actitis macularius*)
Solitary Sandpiper (*Tringa solitaria*)
Wandering Tattler (*Tringa incana*)
Lesser Yellowlegs (*Tringa flavipes*)
Red-necked Phalarope (*Phalaropus lobatus*)

Gulls and Allies:

Pomarine Jaeger (*Stercorarius pomarinus*)
Long-tailed Jaeger (*Stercorarius longicaudus*)
Sabine's Gull (*Xema sabini*)
Bonaparte's Gull (*Chroicocephalus philadelphia*)
Short-billed Gull (*Larus brachyrhynchus*)
Herring Gull (*Larus argentatus*)
Glaucous-winged Gull (*Larus glaucescens*)
Glaucous Gull (*Larus hyperboreus*)
Arctic Tern (*Sterna paradisaea*)

Loons:

Red-throated Loon (*Gavia stellata*)
Pacific Loon (*Gavia pacifica*)
Common Loon (*Gavia immer*)

Hawks, Eagles, and Allies:

Osprey (*Pandion haliaetus*)
Golden Eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*)
Northern Harrier (*Circus hudsonius*)

Sharp-shinned Hawk (*Accipiter striatus*)
Northern Goshawk (*Accipiter gentilis*)
Bald Eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*)
Red-tailed Hawk (*Buteo jamaicensis*)
Rough-legged Hawk (*Buteo lagopus*)

Owls:

Great Horned Owl (*Bubo virginianus*)
Snowy Owl (*Bubo scandiacus*)
Northern Hawk Owl (*Surnia ulula*)
Great Gray Owl (*Strix nebulosa*)
Short-eared Owl (*Asio flammeus*)
Boreal Owl (*Aegolius funereus*)

Kingfishers:

Belted Kingfisher (*Megaceryle alcyon*)

Woodpeckers:

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (*Sphyrapicus varius*)
American Three-toed Woodpecker (*Picoides dorsalis*)
Black-backed Woodpecker (*Picoides arcticus*)
Downy Woodpecker (*Dryobates pubescens*)
Northern Flicker (*Colaptes auratus*)

Falcons:

American Kestrel (*Falco sparverius*)
Merlin (*Falco columbarius*)
Gyr Falcon (*Falco rusticolus*)
Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrinus*)

Songbirds:

Olive-sided Flycatcher (*Contopus cooperi*)
Western Wood-Pewee (*Contopus sordidulus*)
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher (*Empidonax flaviventris*)
Alder Flycatcher (*Empidonax alnorum*)
Hammond's Flycatcher (*Empidonax hammondi*)
Say's Phoebe (*Sayornis saya*)
Northern Shrike (*Lanius borealis*)
Canada Jay (*Perisoreus canadensis*)
Black-billed Magpie (*Pica hudsonia*)
Common Raven (*Corvus corax*)
Horned Lark (*Eremophila alpestris*)
Bank Swallow (*Riparia riparia*)
Tree Swallow (*Tachycineta bicolor*)
Violet-green Swallow (*Tachycineta thalassina*)
Cliff Swallow (*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*)
Black-capped Chickadee (*Poecile atricapillus*)

Boreal Chickadee (*Poecile hudsonicus*)
Ruby-crowned Kinglet (*Corthylio calendula*)
Arctic Warbler (*Phylloscopus borealis*)
Townsend's Solitaire (*Myadestes townsendi*)
Gray-cheeked Thrush (*Catharus minimus*)
Swainson's Thrush (*Catharus ustulatus*)
Hermit Thrush (*Catharus guttatus*)
American Robin (*Turdus migratorius*)
Varied Thrush (*Ixoreus naevius*)
Bohemian Waxwing (*Bombycilla garrulus*)
Eastern Yellow Wagtail (*Motacilla tschutschensis*)
American Pipit (*Anthus rubescens*)
Pine Grosbeak (*Pinicola enucleator*)
Common Redpoll (*Acanthis flammea*)
Hoary Redpoll (*Acanthis hornemanni*)
White-winged Crossbill (*Loxia leucoptera*)
Pine Siskin (*Spinus pinus*)
Lapland Longspur (*Calcarius lapponicus*)
Snow Bunting (*Plectrophenax nivalis*)
Chipping Sparrow (*Spizella passerina*)
Fox Sparrow (*Passerella iliaca*)
American Tree Sparrow (*Spizelloides arborea*)
Dark-eyed Junco (*Junco hyemalis*)
White-crowned Sparrow (*Zonotrichia leucophrys*)
Golden-crowned Sparrow (*Zonotrichia atricapilla*)
Savannah Sparrow (*Passerculus sandwichensis*)
Lincoln's Sparrow (*Melospiza lincolnii*)
Red-winged Blackbird (*Agelaius phoeniceus*)
Rusty Blackbird (*Euphagus carolinus*)
Northern Waterthrush (*Parkesia noveboracensis*)
Orange-crowned Warbler (*Leiothlypis celata*)
Yellow Warbler (*Setophaga petechia*)
Blackpoll Warbler (*Setophaga striata*)
Palm Warbler (*Setophaga palmarum*)
Yellow-rumped Warbler (*Setophaga coronata*)
Wilson's Warbler (*Cardellina pusilla*)

Hypothetical: Records for the following species lack adequate documentation.

Sanderling (*Calidris alba*)
Greater Yellowlegs (*Tringa melanoleuca*)
Parasitic Jaeger (*Stercorarius parasiticus*)
Yellow-billed Loon (*Gavia adamsii*)
Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*)
American Dipper (*Cinclus mexicanus*)

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