

Upper Mississippi River National
Wildlife & Fish Refuge
Headquarters
51 East Fourth Street, Room 101
Winona, MN 55987
507/452 4232

Winona District (Pools 4-6)
51 East Fourth Street, Room 203
Winona, MN 55987
507/454 7351

La Crosse District (Pools 7-8)
555 Lester Avenue
Onalaska, WI 54650
608/783 8405

McGregor District (Pools 9-11)
P.O. Box 460
McGregor, IA 52157
319/873 3423

Savanna District (Pools 12-14)
Ingersoll Wetlands Learning Center
7071 Riverview Road
Thomson, IL 61285
815/273 2732

Hearing impaired persons may contact the
refuge through the Federal Relay Number at
1 800/877 8339.

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service
1 800/344 WILD
<http://www.fws.gov/>



Equal opportunity to participate in, and benefit from the
programs and activities of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
is available to all individuals regardless of physical or mental
disability. For information please contact the:

U.S. Department of the Interior
Office for Equal Opportunity
1849 C Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20240

Available in alternative formats upon request.

Upper Mississippi River

National Wildlife & Fish Refuge

Bird List



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The "Blue Goose" symbolizes the National Wildlife Refuge System, a network of over 500 refuges protected and managed for wildlife, habitat and people.

Welcome to Upper Mississippi River National Wildlife & Fish Refuge

The Upper Mississippi River National Wildlife and Fish Refuge extends over 260 miles from Wabasha, Minnesota to Rock Island, Illinois. The Refuge offers great opportunities for birding among marshes, bottomland forest, open water, sand prairies and wooded bluffs.

Legend

This bird list contains 269 species which have been recorded on the Refuge. Another 36 species, listed under Accidentals have been reported but are not normally expected to be present.

Season

Sp Spring March-May
 S Summer June-August
 F Fall September-November
 W Winter December-February

Status

a Abundant - Seasonally numerous
 c Common - Almost certain to be seen
 u Uncommon - Present but seen only occasionally
 r Rare - Seen at intervals of 2-5 years
 * Nests on the refuge

The seasonal abundance of birds has been determined from 75 years of wildlife inventories, input from the knowledgeable public and special studies. Estimates of songbird abundance are based on recent (1993-1999) point count surveys conducted by expert birding volunteers and staff.

All species names are in accordance with the American Ornithologists' Union, 1998 Check-list of North American Birds, 7th Edition (Revised), American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.

Loons

___ Common Loon u

Grebes

___ Pied-billed Grebe* c
 ___ Horned Grebe u
 ___ Red-necked Grebe r

Pelicans

___ American White Pelican c u c

Cormorants

___ Double-crested Cormorant* c c c

Hérons and Bitterns

___ American Bittern* u u u
 ___ Least Bittern* u u u
 ___ Great Blue Heron* a a a
 ___ Great Egret* a a a
 ___ Snowy Egret r r r
 ___ Little Blue Heron u u u
 ___ Cattle Egret u u u
 ___ Green Heron* c c c
 ___ Black-crowned Night-Heron* u r r
 ___ Yellow-crowned Night-Heron* u u u

Vultures

___ Turkey Vulture c c c

Swans, Geese, and Ducks

___ Greater White-fronted Goose r r r
 ___ Snow Goose u u u
 ___ Canada Goose* a c a c
 ___ Mute Swan r r r
 ___ Trumpeter Swan r u r
 ___ Tundra Swan a a u
 ___ Wood Duck* a c a r
 ___ Gadwall c u a
 ___ American Wigeon a u a
 ___ American Black Duck* c u c r
 ___ Mallard* a c a c
 ___ Blue-winged Teal* a c a c
 ___ Northern Shoveler c u c
 ___ Northern Pintail c r c r
 ___ Green-winged Teal c r c r
 ___ Canvasback a r a u
 ___ Redhead c c u
 ___ Ring-necked Duck a a a
 ___ Greater Scaup u u u
 ___ Lesser Scaup a r a u
 ___ White-winged Scoter r u r
 ___ Black Scoter r r r

	Sp	S	F	W
___ Long-tailed Duck	r	r	r	r
___ Bufflehead	c	a	a	a
___ Common Goldeneye	a	a	a	a
___ Hooded Merganser*	c	c	c	c
___ Common Merganser	r	r	r	r
___ Red-breasted Merganser	c	u	u	u
___ Ruddy Duck	c	r	c	r

Hawks and Eagles

___ Osprey*	u	u	c	e
___ Bald Eagle*	c	c	a	c
___ Northern Harrier*	u	u	u	u
___ Sharp-shinned Hawk	c	u	a	u
___ Cooper's Hawk*	u	u	c	u
___ Northern Goshawk		r	u	
___ Red-shouldered Hawk*	u	u	u	r
___ Broad-winged Hawk*	c	u	a	
___ Swainson's Hawk		r		
___ Red-tailed Hawk*	c	c	a	c
___ Rough-legged Hawk	u	u	u	u
___ Golden Eagle	r	u	u	r

Falcons

___ American Kestrel*	c	c	c	u
___ Merlin	u	u	u	
___ Peregrine Falcon	u	u	u	

Upland Game Birds

___ Ring-necked Pheasant*	u	u	u	u
___ Ruffed Grouse*	c	c	c	c
___ Wild Turkey*	u	u	u	u
___ Northern Bobwhite*	u	u	u	u

Rails and Coots

___ King Rail*	r	r	r	r
___ Virginia Rail*	c	c	c	c
___ Sora*	c	c	u	
___ Common Moorhen*	u	u	u	
___ American Coot*	a	r	a	u

Cranes

___ Sandhill Crane*	u	u	u	
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Shorebirds

___ Black-bellied Plover	u	u	u	u
___ American Golden-Plover	u	u	u	u
___ Semipalmated Plover	u	u	u	u
___ Killdeer*	c	c	c	r
___ American Avocet	r	r	r	r
___ Greater Yellowlegs	u	u	u	

	Sp	S	F	W
___ Lesser Yellowlegs	c	c	c	c
___ Solitary Sandpiper	u	u	u	u
___ Willet	r	r	r	r
___ Spotted Sandpiper*	c	c	c	c
___ Upland Sandpiper*	r	r	r	r
___ Hudsonian Godwit	r	r	r	r
___ Marbled Godwit	r	r	r	r
___ Ruddy Turnstone	u	u	u	u
___ Sanderling	u	u	u	u
___ Semipalmated Sandpiper	c	c	c	c
___ Western Sandpiper	r	r	r	r
___ Least Sandpiper	c	c	c	c
___ White-rumped Sandpiper	u	u	u	u
___ Baird's Sandpiper	u	u	u	u
___ Pectoral Sandpiper	c	c	c	c
___ Dunlin	u	u	u	u
___ Stilt Sandpiper	u	u	u	u
___ Short-billed Dowitcher	u	u	u	u
___ Long-billed Dowitcher	u	u	u	u
___ Common Snipe	c	u	c	u
___ American Woodcock*	u	u	u	u
___ Wilson's Phalarope	u	u	r	
___ Red-necked Phalarope	r	r	r	r

Gulls and Terns

___ Franklin's Gull	u	u	u	u
___ Bonaparte's Gull	u	u	u	u
___ Ring-billed Gull	c	c	c	u
___ Herring Gull	c	u	c	u
___ Glaucous Gull	r	r	r	r
___ Caspian Tern	u	u	u	u
___ Common Tern	u	u	u	u
___ Forster's Tern*	c	u	u	
___ Black Tern*	c	c	u	

Doves

___ Rock Dove*	c	c	c	c
___ Mourning Dove*	c	c	c	u

Cuckoos

___ Black-billed Cuckoo*	u	c	c	
___ Yellow-billed Cuckoo*	c	c	u	

Owls

___ Eastern Screech-Owl*	u	u	u	u
___ Great Horned Owl*	c	c	c	c
___ Snowy Owl	r	r	r	r
___ Barred Owl*	c	c	c	c
___ Long-eared Owl*	u	r	u	u
___ Short-eared Owl	u	r	u	u
___ Northern Saw-whet Owl*	u	u	u	u

	Sp	S	F	W
Goatsuckers				
___ Common Nighthawk*	e	C	u	
___ Whip-poor-will*	u	U	u	
Swifts				
___ Chimney Swift*	c	C	u	
Hummingbirds				
___ Ruby-throated Hummingbird*	u	C	u	
Kingfishers				
___ Belted Kingfisher*	c	C	u	U
Woodpeckers				
___ Red-headed Woodpecker*	u	U	u	U
___ Red-bellied Woodpecker*	c	C	c	C
___ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker*	c	C	c	C
___ Downy Woodpecker*	c	C	c	C
___ Hairy Woodpecker*	c	C	c	C
___ Northern Flicker*	e	C	c	U
___ Pileated Woodpecker*	u	U	u	U
Flycatchers				
___ Olive-sided Flycatcher	r	U	u	
___ Eastern Wood Pewee*	c	C	c	
___ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	r	F	r	
___ Acadian Flycatcher*	r	F	r	
___ Alder Flycatcher	r			
___ Willow Flycatcher*	u	U	u	
___ Least Flycatcher*	c	C	c	
___ Eastern Phoebe*	c	C	c	
___ Great Crested Flycatcher*	c	U	u	
___ Eastern Kingbird*	c	C	u	
Shrikes				
___ Loggerhead Shrike*	r	F	r	
___ Northern Shrike	u		u	U
Vireos				
___ White-eyed Vireo	r	F	r	
___ Bell's Vireo*	r	F	r	
___ Yellow-throated Vireo*	u	U	u	
___ Blue-headed Vireo	u	U	u	
___ Warbling Vireo*	a	A	a	
___ Philadelphia Vireo	u	U	u	
___ Red-eyed Vireo*	a	A	a	
Jays, Magpies, and Crows				
___ Blue Jay*	a	A	a	C
___ American Crow*	a	A	a	C

	Sp	S	F	W
Larks				
___ Horned Lark*	r	F	r	U
Swallows				
___ Purple Martin*	u	U	u	
___ Tree Swallow*	a	A	a	C
___ Northern Rough-winged Swallow*	c	C	c	U
___ Bank Swallow*	c	C	u	
___ Cliff Swallow*	u	U	u	
___ Barn Swallow*	c	C	c	
Chickadees and Titmice				
___ Black-capped Chickadee*	c	C	c	C
___ Tufted Titmouse*	u	U	u	U
Nuthatches				
___ Red-breasted Nuthatch	u		u	U
___ White-breasted Nuthatch*	c	C	c	C
Creepers				
___ Brown Creeper*	c	U	u	U
Wrens				
___ Carolina Wren*	r	F	r	
___ Bewick's Wren	r			
___ House Wren*	a	A	a	C
___ Winter Wren*	u	U	u	U
___ Sedge Wren*	u	U	u	
___ Marsh Wren*	c	C	c	
Kinglets, Bluebirds and Thrushes				
___ Golden-crowned Kinglet	u		u	U
___ Ruby-crowned Kinglet	c	C	c	
___ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher*	c	C	c	U
___ Eastern Bluebird*	c	C	c	F
___ Veery*	u	F	u	
___ Gray-cheeked Thrush	c		u	U
___ Swainson's Thrush	u		u	U
___ Hermit Thrush	u		u	U
___ Wood Thrush*	c	U	u	U
___ American Robin*	a	A	a	U
Mimics				
___ Gray Catbird*	c	C	c	
___ Northern Mockingbird	r	U	r	
___ Brown Thrasher*	c	C	c	C
Starlings				
___ European Starling*	a	A	a	C

	Sp	S	F	W
Pipits				
___ American Pipit	r		r	
Waxwings				
___ Bohemian Waxwing			r	
___ Cedar Waxwing*	c	c	e	u
Warblers				
___ Blue-winged Warbler*	u	u		
___ Golden-winged Warbler	u	u		
___ Tennessee Warbler	c		c	
___ Orange-crowned Warbler	r		u	
___ Nashville Warbler	c		e	
___ Northern Parula	r		u	
___ Yellow Warbler*	a	a	u	
___ Chestnut-sided Warbler	c		u	
___ Magnolia Warbler	u		u	
___ Cape May Warbler	u		u	
___ Black-throated Blue Warbler	r		r	
___ Yellow-rumped Warbler	a		a	
___ Black-throated Green Warbler	u		u	
___ Blackburnian Warbler	c		c	
___ Yellow-throated Warbler*	r		r	
___ Pine Warbler	r		u	
___ Palm Warbler	c		e	
___ Bay-breasted Warbler	r			
___ Blackpoll Warbler	c		c	
___ Cerulean Warbler*	u	u		
___ Black-and-white Warbler	c		c	
___ American Redstart*	a	a	c	
___ Prothonotary Warbler*	c	c		
___ Ovenbird*	c	u	u	
___ Northern Waterthrush	c		u	
___ Louisiana Waterthrush	u	u	u	
___ Kentucky Warbler*	r		r	
___ Connecticut Warbler	r		r	
___ Mourning Warbler	r		r	
___ Common Yellowthroat*	a	a	c	
___ Hooded Warbler	r		r	
___ Wilson's Warbler	u		u	
___ Canada Warbler	r		u	
___ Yellow-breasted Chat*	r		r	
Tanagers				
___ Scarlet Tanager*	c	u	u	
Grosbeaks, Buntings and Sparrows				
___ Eastern Towhee*	u	u	u	
___ American Tree Sparrow	c		a	a
___ Chipping Sparrow*	a	c	a	
___ Clay-colored Sparrow	u		u	
___ Field Sparrow*	a	c	c	r

	Sp	S	F	W
___ Vesper Sparrow*	u	u	u	
___ Lark Sparrow*	u	u		
___ Savannah Sparrow*	u	u	u	
___ Grasshopper Sparrow*	c	c	u	
___ Henslow's Sparrow	r		r	
___ Le Conte's Sparrow	r	r		
___ Fox Sparrow	c		c	
___ Song Sparrow*	a	a	a	u
___ Lincoln's Sparrow	u			
___ Swamp Sparrow*	c	c	c	r
___ White-throated Sparrow	c		c	
___ Harris's Sparrow	u		u	
___ White-crowned Sparrow	u		u	
___ Dark-eyed Junco	a		a	a
___ Lapland Longspur	r		r	r
___ Snow Bunting			r	u
___ Northern Cardinal*	a	a	c	c
___ Rose-breasted Grosbeak*	c	c	c	
___ Indigo Bunting*	c	c	c	
___ Dickcissel*	c			

Blackbirds and Orioles

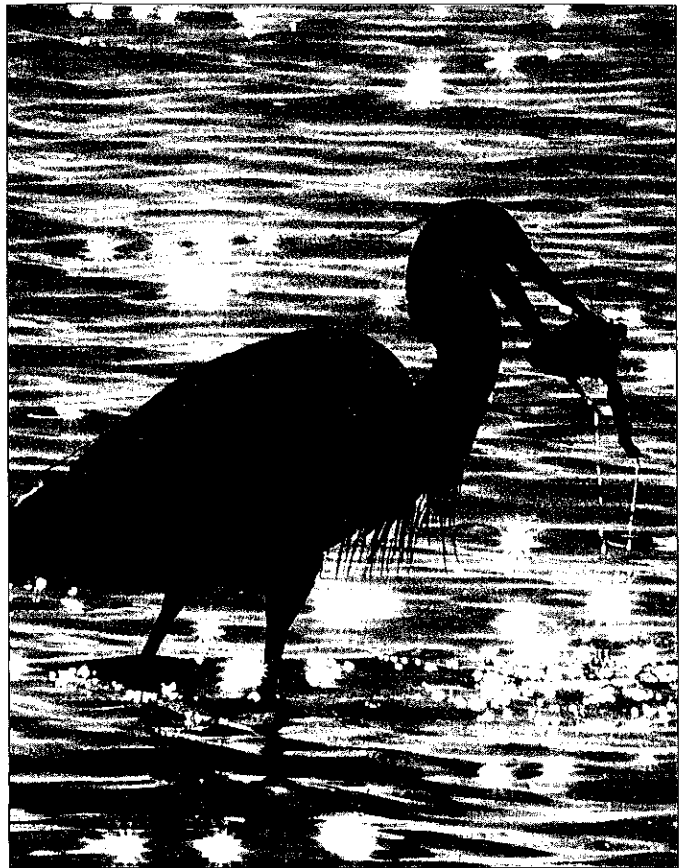
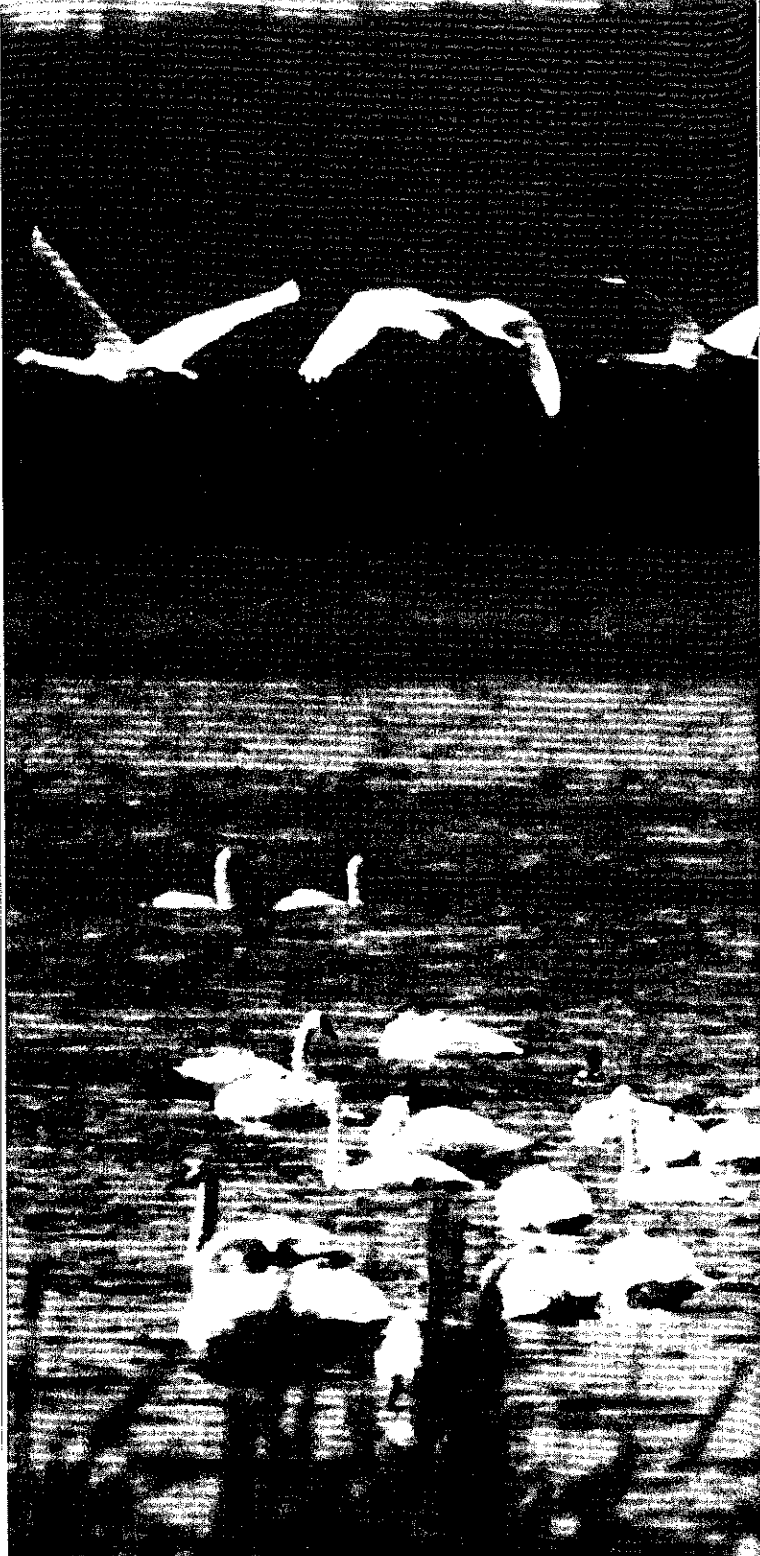
___ Bobolink*	u	u	u	
___ Red-winged Blackbird*	a	a	a	u
___ Eastern Meadowlark*	c	c	c	u
___ Western Meadowlark*	r		r	
___ Yellow-headed Blackbird*	u	u	u	
___ Rusty Blackbird	c		c	u
___ Brewer's Blackbird*	u	u	u	r
___ Common Grackle*	a	a	a	u
___ Brown-headed Cowbird*	a	a	u	r
___ Orchard Oriole*	u	u		
___ Baltimore Oriole*	c	a		

Finches

___ Purple Finch	u		u	u
___ House Finch*	c	c	c	c
___ Red Crossbill	r		r	
___ White-winged Crossbill	r		r	
___ Common Redpoll	u		u	
___ Hoary Redpoll			r	
___ Pine Siskin	u		u	u
___ American Goldfinch*	a	a	a	c
___ Evening Grosbeak			r	

Old World Sparrows

___ House Sparrow*	a	a	a	a
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Great Blue Heron

J. Nickles, USFWS

Accidental Birds

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| Red-throated Loon | Parasitic Jaeger |
| Arctic Loon | Iceland Gull |
| Eared Grebe | Lesser Black-backed Gull |
| Western Grebe | Black-legged Kittiwake |
| Tricolored Heron | Roseate Tern |
| White Ibis | Least Tern |
| Glossy Ibis | Northern Hawk Owl |
| White-faced Ibis | Western Kingbird |
| Eurasian Wigeon | Gray Jay |
| Cinnamon Teal | Common Raven |
| Surf Scoter | Boreal Chickadee |
| Prairie Falcon | Worm-eating Warbler |
| Gray Partridge | Summer Tanager |
| Piping Plover | Western Tanager |
| Long-billed Curlew | Black-headed Grosbeak |
| Red Knot | Blue Grosbeak |
| Ruff | Pine Grosbeak |
| Pomarine Jaeger | Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow |